THE COURT OF APPEAL RULES, 2011

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THE COURT OF APPEAL RULES, 2011

In exercise or the power conferred upon me by Section 248 or the constitution of the Federal Republic

of Nigeria, 1999, and by virtue of all powers enabling me in that behalf, I, ISA AYO SALAMI (OFR)

President, Court of Appeal, hereby make the following Rules-

[1st Day of April. 2011]

PART 1

ORDER 1-GENERAL

1. These Rules may be cited as the Court of Appeal Rules, 2011 and shall come into force on the 1st day

of April, 2011.

- 2. The Court of Appeal Rules, 2007 is hereby repealed.
- 3. The practice and procedure of the Court shall be as prescribed by these Rules notwithstanding any written law or rule of practice to the contrary obtaining in any of the states.
- 4. The forms set out in the First and Second Schedule to these Rules, or forms as near thereto as circumstances permit, shall be used in all cases to which such forms are applicable.
- 5. In these Rules, unless it is otherwise expressly provided or required by the context¬

"The Act" means the Court of Appeal Act;

"ADR" 'means Alternative Dispute Resolution;

"Appeal" means the filing of notice of appeal;

"Appellant" means any person who appeals from a decision of the court

below and includes a Legal Practitioner representing such a person in that behalf;

"Cause" includes any action, suit or other proceedings between an Appellant and a Respondent or any

applicant and a Respondent in any criminal proceedings;

"Chief Registrar" means the Chief Registrar of the Court;

"CAMP" means the Court of Appeal Mediation Programme;

"The Committee" means the Rules of Court Advisory Committee established under these Rules;

"The Constitution" means the Constitution of the Federal Republic of Nigeria;

"The Court" means the Court of Appeal;

"Court below" or "lower court" means any court or tribunal from which appeal is brought;

"High Court" means the Federal High Court, the High Court of the Federal Capital Territory, Abuja or any

High Court established for a State under the Constitution;

"Justice" means Justice of the Court of Appeal including the President;

"Legal representative" means a person admitted to practise in the Supreme Court who has been retained

by or assigned to a party to represent him in the proceedings before the Court;

"Non -Contentious motion" means a motion against which the Respondent has filed a notice of intention

not to contest;

"President" means the President of the Court;

"Presiding Justice" means any Justice of the Court duly designated by the President to take charge of a

Judicial Division of the Court:

"Record" means the aggregate of papers relating to an appeal including the pleadings, proceedings, evidence and judgments proper to be laid before the Court on the hearing of the appeal;

"Registrar" means the Chief Registrar, Deputy Chief Registrar, Assistant Chief Registrar, Principal Registrar,

Senior Registrar, Registrar of the Court or any other officer of the Court by whatever title called exercising function analogous to those of a Registrar of the Court;

"Respondent" in a civil appeal means, any party (other than the Appellant) directly affected by the appeal; and in a criminal appeal means the person who undertakes the defence of the judgment appealed against;

"Rules" means these Rules or any amendment thereto or any other additional Rules made under the Constitution of the Federal Republic of Nigeria, and include the Fees and Forms as contained in the Schedules to these Rules;

"Supreme Court" means the Supreme Court of Nigeria.

ORDER 2 - SERVICE

1.-(a) Every Notice of Appeal shall, subject to the provisions of order 2 Rules 7, 8 and 9, be served personally; Provided that if the Court is satisfied that the notice of appeal has in fact been communicated to the Respondent, no objection to the hearing of the appeal shall lie on the ground that

the notice of appeal was not served personally.

(b) Except us may be otherwise provided in these Rules or in any other written law, It shall not be mandatory for notices, orders, summonses, warrants or other processes of the Court to be served personally.

2. Any reference in these Rules to an address for service means a physical or postal address within the

Federal Republic of Nigeria or an electronic-mail address or a facsimile number or telephone number or

any other mode of communication as may become available to where notices and other processes, which are not required to be served personally, may be left or sent or posted or transmitted.

3. Where under these Rules, any notice or other process is required to Endorsement of Address have an

address for service endorsed on it, it shall not be deemed to have of been properly filed unless such address has been endorsed on it.

- 4. Where under these Rules any person has given an address for service, any notice or other process, which is not required to be served personally, shall be sufficiently served upon him if;
- (a) Left at that address, or
- (b) Sent by registered post to that address and in which case if the date of service by post is material, Section 26 of the Interpretation Act, 2004 shall apply, or
- (c) Transmitted by electronic means to the electronic mail address or facsimile number or telephone number or any other mode of electronic communication.
- 5. Any person desiring to change his address for service shall notify the Registrar and shall also communicate the new address to all other parties to the appeal.
- 6. Where any person has given the address of a Legal Practitioner as his address for service and the Legal

Practitioner is not, or has ceased to be instructed by him for the purpose of the proceedings concerned,

it shall. be the duty of the Legal Practitioner to inform the Registrar as soon as may be practicable that

he is not or no longer authorised to accept service on behalf of such person, and if he omits to do so he

may be ordered to personally pay any costs occasioned thereby.

7. Where a Minister or Commissioner, or the Attorney-General, or the Director of Public Prosecutions, or

any other public officer of the Federal Republic of Nigeria or of a State thereof is a party ex-officio or as

representing the Federal or u State Government, as the case may be, In any proceedings in the Court,

whether civil or criminal, any notice or other document may be served on him by leaving it at or by sending it by registered post to his chambers or office and service in this manner shall be as effective as

if it were personal service.

8. Where any document is required by these Rules to be served personally, it shall be sufficiently served

if it is served in the manner prescribed by law for the personal service of a writ of summons issued by

the High Court having jurisdiction in the State in which service is to be effected and if it appears to the

Court that for any reason personal service cannot be conveniently effected, the Court shall have the same power as that High Court to direct that service be effected in some other way.

9. Where any person out of the jurisdiction of the Court is a necessary or proper party to an appeal before the Court and it is necessary to serve him with the notice of appeal or other document relating to

the appeal, the Court may allow service of the notice of appeal or such other document out of the jurisdiction.

(a) Every application for an order for leave to serve a notice of appeal or other document on a person

.out of the jurisdiction shall be supported by affidavit or otherwise showing in what place or country such a person is or probably may be found, and the grounds upon which the application is made;

(b) Any order giving leave to effect service out of the jurisdiction shall prescribe the mode of service, and

shall limit a time within which such party may acknowledge such a service, such a time to depend on the

place or country where or within which the notice or document is to be served, and the Court may receive an affidavit or statutory declaration of such service having been effected as prima facie evidence

thereof.

ORDER 3-REGISTRARS, REGISTRIES AND SESSIONS

1. The Chief Registrar shall have the custody of the records of the Court and shall exercise such other functions as are assigned to him by these Rules and by such directions as the President may give

from time to time.

2. The President may assign, and the Chief Registrar may, with the approval of the President, delegate to the Deputy Chief Registrar or to any Registrar of the Court any functions required by these

Rules to he exercised by the Chief Registrar. .

- 3. The Seal of the Court shall be kept in the custody of the President who may entrust same or a duplicate thereof to such officer of the Court as he may think fit.
- 4. Except as may be otherwise provided in the Constitution, or in any other enactment, the Chief Registrar shall have powers and duties as are given him by these Rules or such further powers and duties

as the President may direct.

- 5. (1) The Registrar shall keep-
- (a) a Criminal Appeal Book;
- (b) a Civil Appeal Book; each of which shall contain an index in alphabetical order.
- (2) The following particulars shall be entered in the Criminal Appeal Book and the Civil Appeal Book-
- (a) the number of the appeal or application;
- (b) the names of the Appellant or Applicant and the Respondent;
- (c) the court from which the appeal is brought;
- (d) the date and place of hearing of the appeal;
- (e) the names of counsel;
- (f) the subject matter of the appeal or application;
- (g) the judgment of the Court;
- (h) any subsequent proceedings and remarks;

6. As soon as notice of appeal is delivered the Registrar shall, prepare a file in which documents relating

to the appeal shall be filled and on the front page thereof shall be recorded particulars of such documents and the dates on which they are received.

7. Any person aggrieved by anything done by the Registrar shall apply set aside or varied and the Court

may give such directions or make such order thereon as the Court thinks fit. Such applications shall be

made by notice of motion supported by affidavit setting out the complaint, the ground for the complaint

and the relief sought.

8. – (1) The Registries of the Court shall be situate at Lagos, Kaduna, Enugu, Ibadan, Benin City, Jos, Port

Harcourt, Abuja, Ilorin, Calabar, Akure, Ekiti, Yola and at the seat of such other Judicial Division of the

Court as may be established.

(2) Except when otherwise expressly provided, all documents and proceedings shall be filed in the appropriate Registry, provided that whilst the Court is sitting in any Judicial Division or other place of session any documents or proceedings in connection with a matter to be dealt with at such Division or

other place of session may be filed with the Registrar of the Court at such a place.

(3) A document may be filed in the appropriate Registry of the Court or such other place of session either by being delivered there by the Party or his Legal Representative or Agent in person or by being

sent there by registered post.

- 9. The Registries of the Court shall, subject to the directions of the President, be open to the public everyday in the year from eight o' clock in the forenoon to two o'clock in the afternoon, except on Saturdays and Sunday on any day declared a public holiday under any written law.
- 10. Sessions of the Court may be convened und constituted, and time, venue and forum for all sessions

and for hearing interlocutory applications shall be settled in accordance with general or specific direction

to be given by the President.

11. The Registrar may post up every Friday a weekly cause list, which shall set out the arrangement of

fixture of causes for hearing on each during the following week; Provided that not more than 25 causes

may be fixed for hearing each day.

12. The Presiding Justice of a Division of the Court may direct that a certain day of the week be reserved

in the weekly cause list for rulings judgments.

13. The sittings or the Court and the matters to be disposed of at such sittings shall be advertised and

notified in such manner as the President may direct; Provided that the Court may in its discretion hear

any appeal and deal with any other matter whether or not the same has been advertised,

14. The Court may, at any time on application or of its own motion adjourn any proceedings pending before it from time to time and from place to place.

ORDER 4- POWER OF THE COURT

 In relation to an appeal, the Court shall have all the powers and duties as to amendment and otherwise of the High Court, including without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing words, in civil

matters, the powers or the High Court in civil matters to refer any question or issue of fact arising on the

appeal for trial before, or inquiry and report by, an official or special referee.

In relation to a reference made to an official or special referee, anything which can be required or authorised to be done by, to or before the High Court, shall be done by, to, or before the Court.

2. The Court shall have power to receive further evidence on questions of fact, either by oral examination in Court, by affidavit, or by deposition taken before an Examiner or Commissioner as the

Court may direct, but, in the case of an appeal from a judgment after trial or hearing of any cause or

matter on the merits, no such further evidence (other than evidence as to matters which have occurred

after the date of the trial or hearing) shall be admitted except special grounds.

3. The Court shall have power to draw inferenc.es of fact and to give any judgment and make any order,

which ought to have been given or made, and to make such further or other order(s) as the case may

require, including any order as to Costs.

4. The powers of the Court under the foregoing provisions of this Rule may be exercised notwithstanding

that no notice of appeal or Respondent's notice has been given in respect of any particular part of the

decision of the court below, or by any particular party to the proceedings in that court, or that any ground for allowing the appeal or for affirming or varying the decision of that court is not specified in such a notice; and the Court may make any order, on such terms as the Court thinks Just, to ensure the

determination of the merits of the real question in controversy between the parties.

5. The power of the Court in respect of an appeal shall not be restricted by reason of any interlocutory

order from which there has been no appeal.

6. The Court shall have power to make orders by way of injunctions or Powers to the appointment of

Receiver or Manager, and such other necessary orders, for the protection of property or person, pending

the determination of an appeal to it even though no application for such an order was made in the court

below...

7. Documents impounded by order of the Court shall not be delivered out of the custody of the Court,

except in compliance with an order of the Court; Provided that where the Attorney-General of the Federation or of a State or the Director of Public Prosecutions of the Federation or of a State makes a

written request in that behalf, documents so impounded shall be delivered into his custody.

8. Documents impounded by order of the Court, while in the custody of the Court, shall not be inspected

except by a person authorised to do so by an order of the Court.

9.-(1) On the hearing of any appeal, the Court may, if it thinks fit, make any such order(s) as could, be

made in pursuance of on application for a new trial or to set aside a verdict, finding or Judgment of the

court below,

(2) The Court shall not be bound to order n new trial on the ground of misdirection, or of the improper

admission or rejection of evidence, unless in the opinion of the Court some substantial wrong or miscarriage of justice has been thereby occasioned.

(3) A new trial may be ordered on any question without interference with the finding or decision on any

other question; and if it appears to the Court that any such wrong or miscarriage of justice as is mentioned in sub-rule (2) of this Rule affects part only of the matter in controversy or one or some only

of the parties, the Court may order a new trial as to the party only, or as to that party or those parties

only, and give final judgment as to the remainder.

(4) In any case where the Court has power to order a new trial on the ground that damages awarded by

the court below are excessive or inadequate the Court may in lieu of ordering a new trial-

- (a) substitute for the sum awarded by the court below such sum as appears to the Court to be proper;
- (b) reduce or increase the sum awarded by the court below by such amount as appears to the Court to

be proper in respect of any distinct head of damages erroneously included or excluded from the sum so

awarded. But except as aforesaid, the Court shall not have power to reduce or increase the damages awarded by the court below.

- (5) A new trial shall not be ordered by reason of the ruling of any Judge of the court below that a document is sufficiently stamped or does not require to be stamped.
- 10. An appeal shall be deemed to have been entered in the Court when the Record of Proceedings In the court below has been received in the Registry of the Court.
- 11. After an appeal has been entered and until it has been finally disposed of the Court shall be seized of the whole of the proceedings as between the parties thereto, except as may be otherwise provided in these Rules, every application therein shall be made to the Court and not to the court below,

but any application may be filed in the court below for transmission to the Court.

ORDER 5-REFERENCES AS TO CONSTITUTION AND RESERVED POINTS OF LAW

1. When a lower court refers any question as to the interpretation of the Constitution under the relevant

provisions of the Constitution, or reserves any question of law for the consideration of the Court in accordance with any written law, the lower court referring or reserving the question of law, as the case

may be, shall state a case in Form 1 or 2 in the First Schedule to these Rules, whichever may be appropriate, and the registrar of the lower court shall forward ten copies directly to the Registrar.

2.-(a) When the lower court making an application consists of three or more Judges, the case shall be

stated on behalf of the lower court by a majority of those Judges.

(b) Where a question is referred or reserved by the lower court, the question shall be signed by all or by

a majority of the Judges of the lower court referring or reserving the question.

3.-(a) A case stated under this Order shall be divided into paragraphs, which, as near as may be, shall be

confined to distinct portions of the subject whether facts, point of law, or document and every paragraph shall be numbered consecutively.

(b) It shall state such of the findings of fact as are necessary to explain the question on which the decision of the Court is sought except where in a criminal matter, the question is whether there is any

evidence to support any decision, or whether the evidence for the prosecution disclosed a case for the

accused person to answer, It shall not contain a statement of the evidence.

(c) It shall also state the contentions of the parties, the opinion or decision (if any) of the court stating

the case and the questions of law for the determination of the Court.

(d) In cases to which section 243A of the Criminal Procedure Act (or similar provision in any State Law)

applies, the case shall state whether the hearing has been adjourned or the verdict has been postponed

or sentence has been passed and whether the person accused or convicted has been committed to prison or admitted to bail.

4.-(1) Subject to the provisions of this Rule, the following persons shall be entitled as of right to appear

in person or by a Legal Practitioner at the hearing of any case stated under this Order;

- (a) the parties to the proceedings in which the question of law arose;
- (b) in any case stated involving a substantial question of law as to the validity of any law enacted by the

National Assembly, the Attorney General of the Federation; and

(c) where the case involves the validity or constitutionality of a, law within the competence of a State,

the Attorney-General of the particular State where the law is or purport to be in force.

(2) The following persons may by leave of the Court, appear In person or by a Legal Practitioner at the

hearing of any case staled on the reference to the Court of any question as to the Interpretation of the

Constitution or any section of the Constitution pertaining to a State as the case may be:

(a) where he is not entitled to appear as of right under subrule (I)(h) of this rule, the Attorney General of

the Federation; and

(b) the Attorney-General of the State.

(3) The Registrar shall forward to the Attorney General of the Federation or of a State, as the case may

be, a copy of any case stated to which this Rule applies, Any other person who is entitled as of right to

appear, and any person who may appear by leave of the Court, may obtain a copy of the case stated from the Registrar of the lower court on payment of such fee as may be prescribed.

PART 2 -CIVIL APPEALS

ORDER 6-NOTICE AND GROUNDS OF CIVIL APPEALS

- 1. Part 2 of this Rule shall apply to appeals to the Court from any court or tribunal acting either in its original or its appellate jurisdiction in civil cases, and to mutters related thereto.
- 2.-(1) All appeals shall be by way of rehearing and shall be brought by notice (hereinafter called "the notice of appeal") to be filed in the registry of the court below which shall set forth the grounds of appeal stating whether the whole or part only of the decision of the court below is complained of (in the

latter case specifying such part) and shall state also the exact nature of the relief sought and the names

and addresses of all parties directly affected by the appeal, which shall be accompanied by a sufficient

number of copies for service on all such parties; and it shall also have endorsed on it an address for service.

(2) Where a ground of appeal alleges misdirection or error in law, the particulars and the nature of the

misdirection or error shall be clearly stated.

(3) The notice of appeal shall set forth concisely and under distinct heads the grounds upon which the

Appellant intends to rely at the hearing of the appeal without any argument or narrative and shall be numbered consecutively.

3. Any ground which is vague or general in terms or which discloses no reasonable ground of appeal shall

not be permitted, save the general ground that the judgment is against the weight of the evidence, and

ground or appeal or any part thereof which is not permitted under this Rule may be struck out by the

Court of its own motion or on application by the Respondent.

4. The Appellant shall not without the leave of the Court urge to be heard in support of any ground of

appeal not mentioned in the notice of appeal, but the Court may in its discretion allow the Appellant to

amend the grounds of appeal upon payment of the fees prescribed for making such amendment and upon such terms as the Court may deem just.

5. Notwithstanding the foregoing provisions the Court in deciding the appeal shall not be confined to the grounds set forth by the Appellant; Provided that the Court shall not if it allows the appeal, rest its

decision on any ground not set forth by the Appellant unless the Respondent has had sufficient opportunity of contesting the case on that ground.

6. The Court shall have the power to strike out a notice of appeal when an appeal is not competent or for

any other sufficient reason.

- 7. The registrar of the court below shall endorse on the notice of appeal or application the fees paid thereon, receipt number and the date of payment.
- 8. The registrar of the court below shall after the notice of appeal has been filed, cause to be served a

true copy thereof upon each of the parties mentioned in the notice of appeal but it shall not be necessary to serve any party not directly affected;

Provided that the Court may, of its own motion, or on the application of any person claiming to be affected, direct notice to be served on all or any parties to the action or other proceeding or upon any

person not a party and in the meantime may postpone or adjourn the hearing of the appeal upon such

terms as may be just and make such order(s) as might have been made if the persons served with such

notice had been originally parties to the appeal.

9. Notwithstanding anything in Order 2, where in any proceeding in the court below a party has given an

address for service, notice of appeal from any decision made under such proceeding may be served on

such party at such address for service, and notice of any application preparatory or incidental to any such appeal, may be served in like manner at any time before the date on which the Respondent gives

notice of his address for service in accordance with the immediately following Rule.

10.-(1) Every person who by virtue of service on him of a notice of appeal becomes a Respondent to any

appeal or intended appeal shall within thirty days after service on him of the notice of appeal file twenty

copies with the registrar of the court below notice of a full and sufficient address for service in such number of copies as the said registrar shall require. The registrar of the court below shall forthwith send

a copy of the notice of address to the Registrar and shall cause a copy thereof to be served on the Appellant.

- (2) Such notice may be signed by the Respondent or his Legal Representative.
- (3) If any Respondent fails or omits to file such notice of address for service it shall not be necessary to

serve on him any other proceeding in the appeal or any notice of hearing thereof.

- 11. Any party to an appeal or intended appeal may change his address for service at any time, by filing and serving on all other parties to the appeal or intended appeal notice of such change.
- 12. The Court may in any case direct that the notice of appeal be served on any party to the proceedings in the court below on whom it has not been served, or on any person not party to those proceedings.
- 13. In any case in which the Court directs that the notice of appeal shall be served on any party or person, the Court may also direct that any Respondent's notice shall be served on him.
- 14. The Court may in any appeal where it gives n direction under Rule 12 and 13 of this Order-
- (a) postpone or adjourn hearing of the appeal for such period and on such terms as may be just; and

- (b) give such judgment and make such order on the appeal as might have been given or made if the persons served in pursuance of the direction had originally been parties.
- 15. A notice of appeal may be amended by or with the leave of the Court at any time.

ORDER 7-APPLICATIONS TO COURT

- 1. Every application to the Court shall be by notice of motion supported by affidavit and shall state the Rule under which it is brought and the ground for the relief sought.
- 2. Any application to the Court for leave to appeal (other than an application made after the expiration of the time for appealing) shall be by notice of motion, which shall be served on the party or

parties, affected.

- 3. Where an application has been refused by the court below, an application for a similar purpose may be made to the Court within fifteen days after the date of the refusal.
- 4. Wherever under these Rules an application may be made either to the court below or to the Court it shall not be made in the first instance to the Court except where there are special circumstances

which make it imposed or impracticable to apply to the court below.

- 5. If leave to appeal is granted by the Court or by the court below, the Appellant shall file a notice of appeal within the time prescribed by Section24 of the Court or Appeal Act, 2004.
- 6. Where an application for leave to appeal from a decision of the court below has been brought within

the time specified by section 24 of the Court of Appeal Act but has not been heard within that period,

the Court, if satisfied that there has not been an unreasonable delay in bringing the application, may extend time to appeal and in proper case grant leave to appeal.

- 7. The application for leave to appeal from a decision of a lower court shall contain copies of the following items, namely-
- (a) notice of motion for leave to appeal (Form 5);
- (b) a certified true copy of the decision of the court below sought to be appealed against;
- (c) a copy of the proposed grounds of appeal; and

- (d) where leave has been refused by the lower court, a copy of the order refusing leave.
- 8. Upon the service of any application on the Respondent, he may within seven days file a notice of intention not to contest the application and upon such notice the application may be heard by the Justices in chambers without oral argument.
- 9. Except with the leave of the Court, a maximum of thirty minutes on each side will be allowed for oral

argument on any application.

10.-(1) The Court may enlarge the time provided by these Rules for the doing of anything to which these

Rules apply except the filing of notice of intention not to contest an application under Rule 8 above.

(2) Every application for an enlargement of lime within which to appeal, shall be supported by an affidavit setting forth good and substantial reasons for failure to appeal within the prescribed period,

and by grounds of appeal which prima facie show good cause why the appeal should be heard. When

time is so enlarged a copy of the order granting such enlargement shall be annexed to the notice of appeal.

11., An appeal shall be deemed to have been brought when the notice of appeal has been filed in the

registry of the court below.

ORDER 8-COMPILATION AND TRANSMISSION OF RECORDS

- 1. The registrar of the court below shall within sixty days after the filling of a notice of appeal compile and transmit the Record of Appeal to the Court.
- 2. In pursuit of Rule 1 above, the registrar shall within a reasonable time summon the parties before him to-
- (a) settle the documents to be included in the Record of Appeal; and
- (b) fix the amount to be deposited by the Appellant to cover the estimated cost of making up and forwarding the Record of Appeal.
- 3. The said registrar shall whether any of the parties attention not provided the notice has been duly

served on the parties to the appeal, proceed to settle and determine those matters in accordance with

the provisions of Rules 2 (a) & (b) of this Order.

4. Where at the expiration of 60 days after the filing of the notice of appeal the registrar has failed and

or neglected to compile and transmit the Records of Appeal in accordance with the preceding provisions

of this Rule, it shall become mandatory for the Appellant to compile the records of all documents and

exhibits necessary for his appeal and transmit to the Court within 30 days after the registrar's failure or

neglect.

5. Such Record compiled by the Appellant, shall be served on the Respondent or Respondents within the

time stipulated for transmitting such records to the Court, which is 30 days.

- 6. Where the Respondent considers that there are additional record which may be necessary in disposing of the appeal, he shall be at liberty. within 15 days of the service on him of the records, to compile and transmit to the Court such records to be known as the additional records of appeal.
- 7. Every Record of Appeal shall contain the following documents in the order set out:
- (a) the index:
- (b) a statement giving brief particulars of the case and including a schedule of the fees paid;
- (c) copies of the documents settled and compiled for inclusion in the record of appeal;
- (d) a copy of the notice of appeal and other relevant document filed in connection with the appeal.
- 8. The Registrar or the Appellant in compiling the record shall endeavor to exclude from the record

documents (more particularly such as are merely formal) that are not relevant to the subject mutter of

the appeal and generally to reduce the bulk of the record as far as practicable, taking special care to avoid duplications of documents and unnecessary repetition of headings and other merely formal parts

of documents; but the documents omitted to be copied shall be enumerated in a list at the end of the

record, but where part or parts only of any lengthy document are directly relevant to the subject matter

of the appeal it shall be permissible to omit to copy such part of the document as are irrelevant to the

subject matter of the appeal nor necessary for the proper understanding of the part or parts that are so

relevant.

9. Every record or additional Record of Appeal compiled by a party to an appeal must be certified by the

registrar of the lower court. Provided that it shall not be necessary for copies of individual documents to

be separately certified but the registrar of the court below shall certify as correct each copy of the record

transmitted in accordance with these Rules.

10.-(1) Where the record is compiled by the registrar under Rule 1 of this Order, he shall transmit the

record within tile time stipulated for compilation and transmission under Rule 1. The record shall be transmitted together with-

- (a) a certificate of service of the notice of appeal;
- (b) twenty copies of the record.
- (c) the docket or file of the case in the court below containing all papers or documents filed by the parties in connection therewith, to the Registrar of the Court.
- (2) Where the record is compiled by the Appellant under Rule 4 of this Order, he shall transmit the record within the time stipulated for compilation and transmission by an Appellant under Rule 4. The record shall be transmitted in compliance with Rule 10(1),
- (3) The registrar of the court below or the Appellant as the case may be shall also cause to be served on

all parties mentioned in the notice of appeal, a notice that the record has been forwarded to the Registrar of the Court who shall in due course enter the appeal in the cause list.

11.- Upon the transmission Record of Appeal, whether by the registrar or by the Appellant, the Appellant

shall within such time as the Registrar of the Court shall direct, deposit such sum as shall be determined

by the Registrar for the due prosecution of the appeal and for the payment of any costs which may be

ordered to be paid by the Appellant; Provided that no deposit shall be required where the deposit would be payable by the Government of the Federal Republic of Nigeria or of a State, or by any Government department.

(b) Where the sum deposited in accordance with the preceding sub-rule is depleted in the course of the

prosecution of the appeal, the Registrar shall summon the Appellant to replenish the deposit.

- 12.-(a) Where the Registrar fails to direct any deposit against costs or where the sum he directed is inadequate or for any other reason the court upon application may order that deposit or additional deposit be made.
- (b) Where the Court deems appropriate, it may upon application order deposit against cost to be made

by a Respondent.

13. Subject as hereinafter provided, each party shall, immediately after an appeal becomes pending before the Court, deliver to the Court, all documents (being exhibits in the case or 'which were tendered

as exhibits and rejected) which are in his custody or were produced or put in by him at the trial.

14. Subject as hereinafter provided, each party to an appeal shall be prepared to produce at the hearing of the appeal all exhibits, other shall documents, which are in his custody or were produced or

put in by him at the trial.

15. In case any party finds it difficult to comply with the provisions of Rules 13 and 14 of this Order, owing to the nature of documents or other exhibit or owing to its being in the possession of a third party

or for any other reason; he may apply to the Registrar of the Court for directions.

16. The Registrar of the Court may either of his own motion or application, give any directions he

sees fit, whether dispensing with the provisions of Rules 13 and 14 or modifying its application in any way or for securing compliance with it.

17. All original documents delivered to the Court under this Rule shall remain in the custody of the

Court until the determination of the appeal; Provided that the Court or Registrar may allow the return of

any document to any party pending hearing of the appeal and subject to such conditions as it or he may

impose.

18. If the registrar has failed to compile and transmit the Records under Rule 1 and the Appellant has also failed to compile and transmit the Records in accordance with Rule 4, the Respondent may by notice

of motion move the Court to dismiss the appeal.

19. Where an appeal has been dismissed under Rule 18 of this Order Respondent who has given notice

under Order 9 may give notice or appeal and the provisions of Order II Rule 6 shall apply as if the appeal

were brought under that Rule.

20. An Appellant whose appeal has been dismissed under this Rule may apply by notice of motion that

this appeal be restored and any such application may be made to the Court, who may in its discretion for

good and sufficient cause order that such appeal be restored upon such terms as it may think, fit.

ORDER 9- RESPONDENTS NOTICE OF CONTENTION

-1. A Respondent who not having appealed from the decision of the court below, desires to contend on

the appeal that the decision of that court should be varied, either in any event or in the event of the appeal being allowed in whole or in part, must give notice to that effect, specifying the grounds of that

contention and the precise form of the order which he proposes to ask the Court to make, or to make in

that event, as the case may be.

2. A Respondent who desires to contend on the appeal that the decision of the court below should be

affirmed on grounds, other than those relied upon by that court, must give notice to that effect specifying the grounds of that contention.

3. Except with the leave of the Court, a Respondent shall not be entitled on the hearing of the appeal to

contend that the decision of the court below should be varied upon grounds not specified in a notice given under this Rule, to apply for any relief not so specified or to support the decision of the court below upon any grounds not relied upon by that court or specified in such a notice,

4. Any notice given by a Respondent under this Order must be served on the Appellant and on all parties

to the proceedings in the court below who are directly affected by the contentions of the Respondent

and must be served-

- (a) in the case of an appeal against an interlocutory order, within fifteen days after the service of the notice of appeal on the Respondent; and
- (b) in any other case within thirty days, after the service of the notice of appeal on the Respondent.
- 5. A party by whom n Respondent's notice is given shall file with the, registry twenty copies of such notice of which one shall be included in the record and the other copies provided for the use of the Justices.
- 6, Omission to give such notice shall not diminish any powers of the Court but may in the discretion of

the Court be a ground for postponement or adjournment of the appeal upon such terms as to cost or

otherwise as may be just.

7. A Respondent's notice may be amended by or with the leave of the Court at any time.

ORDER 10- NOTICE OF PRELIMINARY OBJECTION

1. A Respondent intending to rely upon a preliminary objection to the hearing of the appeal shall give

the Appellant three clear days notice thereof before the hearing, setting out the grounds of objection,

and shall file such notice together with twenty copies thereof with the registry within the same time.

2. No objection shall be taken to the hearing of an appeal on the ground that the mounts fixed by the

Registrar of the court below under Order 8 Rule 2(b) of these Rules were incorrectly assessed.

3. If the Respondent fails to comply with this Rule, the Court may refuse to entertain the objection or

may adjourn the hearing thereof at the costs or the Respondent or may make such other order as it thinks fit.

ORDER 11- WITHDRAWAL OF APPEAL

- 1. An Appellant may at any time before the appeal is called on for hearing, serve on the parties to the appeal and file with the Registrar, a notice to the effect that he does not intend to prosecute the appeal any further.
- 2. If all parties to the appeal consent to the withdrawal of the appeal without an order of the Court, the Appellant may file in the Registry the document or documents signifying such consent and signed by the parties or by their Legal Representatives and the appeal shall thereupon be deemed to have been withdrawn and shall be struck out of the list of appeals by the Registrar and in such event any

sum deposited against costs shall be paid out to the Appellant.

3. The withdrawal of an appeal with the consent of the parties under Rule 2 of this Order shall be a bar

to further proceedings on application made by the Respondent under Order 9.

4. If all the parties do not consent to withdrawal of an appeal as aforesaid, the appeal shall remain on

the list, and shall come on for the hearing of any issue as to costs or otherwise remaining outstanding

between the parties, including any application made by the Respondent under Order 9, and for the making of an order as to the disposal of any sum deposited against cost.

5. An appeal which has been withdrawn under this Order, whether with or without an order of the Court, shall be deemed to have been dismissed.

6. Where an appeal is withdrawn under this Order, any Respondent who has not given a notice under

Order 9 may give notice of appeal and proceed therewith in the manner prescribed by the foregoing Rules, and in such case the time limited for giving notice of appeal, for depositing the sum estimated to

cover the cost of the record and for making deposit against may, on application to the Court, be extended so far as is reasonably necessary in all the circumstances of the case.

ORDER 12-FEES

1. Save as hereinafter provided, the fees prescribed in the Third Schedule hereto shall be charged in respect of the matters which they are respectively assigned and shall be paid to the Registry of the court

below or of the Court as the case may be.

2. No fee shall be payable in respect of any matter where such fee would be payable by the Government of the Federal Republic of Nigeria or of a State or any Government Department:

Provided that when any person is ordered to pay the costs of the Government of the Federal Republic

of Nigeria or of a State or of any Government Department in any case all fees which would have been

payable but for the provisions of this Rule shall be taken as having been paid and shall be recoverable

from such person.

3. The court below or the Court may, on account of the want of means of any party (although such party

may not have been formally permitted to proceed as a person without means under Order 13) or for other sufficient reason dispense; if it seems fit, with payment of any fees if the circumstances of the case

so require: Provided that if such party succeeds in any appeal which results in an order for payment to

him of any costs the Court may order that such fees shall be a first charge on any money recovered or to

be recovered under such order.

ORDER 13-PROCEEDINGS BY PERSONS WITHOUT MEANS

1. Any party may apply to the Court for leave to prosecute or defend an appeal as a person without means. Such application shall be by notice of motion, supported by affidavit, and shall be served on the

other parties to the proceedings. No fee shall be payable on filing any such order.

- 2. No party shall be permitted to proceed as a person without means unless he satisfies the Court that he has reasonable probability of success.
- 3. A person permitted to proceed as a person without means shall not be liable to pay any of the Court fees prescribed by these Rules or be required to make the deposit against costs as prescribed by

Order 8 Rule 11.

- 4. The Court may for good cause shown review, rescind or vary tin order permitting any person to proceed as a person without means.
- 5.-(1) Leave to proceed as a person without means shall not exempt such person from liability to an order for costs in favour of his opponent.
- (2) Where a person without means is not awarded costs in the proceedings, no fees shall be taken from

him by a Legal Representative assigned to him.

(3) Where a person without means is awarded costs against his opponent he shall be entitled to include

and receive in such costs the fees of any Legal Representative assigned to him and all other fees and costs remitted by his admission to proceed as a person without means.

ORDER 14-SERVICE OF RECORD OF APPEAL TO THE SUPREME COURT

- 1. Where there is a further appeal to the Supreme Court, the Registrar shall as soon as possible after the compilation of the Record of Appeal serve upon every Appellant who was duly given a notice of
- appeal and paid the fees fixed by the Registrar to cover the cost of record of appeal, a copy of the record.
- 2. Such Record of Appeal may be served upon the Appellant in any manner prescribed by these Rules for the service of notice or other documents relating to the appeal.

- 3. The Registrar shall thereafter cause to be served upon every Respondent in the appeal who has filed an address for service a notice that the record has been compiled. It shall be the duty of each Respondent for and collect a copy of the Record.
- 4.-(1) Within fourteen days after a Record has been served upon an Appellant, the Registrar shall certify

under hand that he served the Record or Appeal upon every such Appellant. The certificate of service

shall be in Form 14, or to like effect.

(2) In addition to the requirements of Order 7 Rule 4 of the Supreme Court Rules, 1985, the Registrar shall as soon as the record and notice of compilation of the Record of Appeal to the Supreme Court have

been served on the Appellant and the Respondent, as the case any be, transmit to the Supreme Court-

- (a) a certificate that a copy of the Record of Appeal to the Supreme Court has been served on the Appellant(s); and
- (b) a certificate that notice of compilation of the Record of Appeal to the Supreme Court has been given

to the Respondent(s), (Form 14B)

ORDER 15- DEATH OF PARTY TO AN APPEAL

1. It shall be the duty of Counsel representing a party to an appeal to give immediate notice of the death

of that party, to the registrar of the court below or to the Registrar of the Court (as the case may require)

and to all other parties affected by the appeal as soon as he becomes aware of the fact.

2. Where it is necessary to add or substitute a new party for the deceased, an application shall, subject

to the provisions of Order 4 Rule 10, be made in that behalf to the court below or to the Court either by

any existing party to the appeal or by any person who wishes to be added or substituted.

2. Where an appeal has been set down for hearing and the Court is or becomes aware that n necessary party to the appeal is dead the appeal shall be struck off the hearing list.

ORDER 16-COURT OF APPEAL MEDIATION PROGRAMME

1.-(1) At any time before an appeal is set down for hearing, the Court may in appropriate circumstances

upon the request of any of the parties refer the appeal to the Court of Appeal Mediation Programme

(CAMP); provided that such appeal is of a purely civil nature and relates to liquidated money demand,

matrimonial causes, child custody or such other matter as may be mutually agreed by the parties.,

(2) The request for Alternative Dispute Resolution shall be made in Form 15 in the first schedule to these

Rules.

2. When the Court refers an appeal to the Court of Appeal Mediation Programme, the appeal shall be

adjourned to a definite date for the outcome of the mediation between the parties.

- 3. Without prejudice to the provisions of the foregoing, the parties shall-
- (a) be at liberty, at any time during the course of the hearing of an appeal, to explore' mediation or any

other Alternative Dispute Resolution mechanism as considered appropriate in the circumstance towards'

the resolution of their dispute;

(b) take joint responsibility for all administrative, including mediation or arbitration fees associated with

the resolution of the dispute: Provided always that such fees shall be equally shared between the parties

unless otherwise agreed by the parties or directed by the Court;

- (c) co-operate and give due regard to the Court of Appeal Mediation Programme at all times.
- 4. Where any of the Alternative Dispute Resolution mechanism adopted is successful, the Court shall adopt the agreement reached by the parties as the judgment of the Court, but where such Alternative

Dispute Resolution mechanism fails, the appeal shall be set down for hearing.

PART 3

ORDER 17-CRIMINAL APPEALS

1. This Order shall apply to appeals to the Court from any court or tribunal acting either in its original or

in its appellate jurisdiction in criminal cases other than a court-martial, and to matters related thereto.

2. Except where otherwise provided in these Rules any application to the Court may be made by the Appellant or Respondent or by legal Representative on his behalf orally or in writing, but in regard to such applications if the Appellant is unrepresented and in custody and is not entitled or has not obtained

leave to be present before the Court, he shall make any such application by forwarding the same in writing to the Registrar who take the appropriate steps to obtain the decision of the Court thereon,

3.-(1) A person desiring to appeal to the Court against any judgment, sentence or order of the court below, whether in the exercise of its original or of its appellate jurisdiction, shall commence his appeal

by sending to the registrar of the court below a notice of appeal or notice of application for leave to appeal or notice of application for extension of time within which such notice shall be given, as the case

may be, in the form of such notice respectively set forth as forms 1,2, 4, 5 or 7 in the Second Schedule to

these Rules.

(2) A person sending any notice of notices under this Rule shall answer the questions and comply with

the requirements set forth therein.

(3) The Court may of its own motion or on the application of the Appellant amend the notice or grounds

of appeal and may grant leave to the point to argue additional or amended grounds of appeal: Provided

that, if, in the opinion of the Court, due notice of such amended or additional grounds of appeal to the

Respondent is necessary but had not been given the Court may adjourn the appeal or make such order(s) as it may deem fit in the circumstance,

4.-(1) Every notice of appeal or notice of application for leave to leave to appeal or notice of application

for extension of time within which such notice shall be Appeal given, shall be signed by the Appellant himself, exce.pt under the provision of sub-rules (5) and (6) of this Rule.

(2) Any other notice required or authorised to be given shall be in writing and signed by the person giving the same or by his legal representative. All notices required or authorised to be given shall be addressed to the registrar of the court below to be forwarded by him to the Registrar; Provided that, notwithstanding that the provisions of Rules 3(1) and (2) and 4(1) of this Order have not been strictly complied with, the Court may, in the interest of justice and for good and sufficient cause shown, entertain an appeal if satisfied that the Intending appellant has exhibited n clear intention to appeal to

the Court against the decision of the lower court.

(3) Any notice or other document which is required or authorised to be given or sent shall be deemed to

be duly given or sent if forwarded by registered post addressed to the person to whom such notice or

other document is so required or authorised to be given or sent.

(4) Where an Appellant or any other person authorised or required to give or send any notice of appeal

or notice of any application is unable to write, he may affix his mark thereto in the presence of a witness

who shall attest the same and thereupon such notice shall be deemed to be duly signed by such Appellant.

(5) Where on the trial of a person entitled to appeal it has been contended that he was not responsible

according to law for his actions on the ground that he was insane at the time the act was done or the omission made by him or that at the time of the trial he was of unsound mind and consequently incapable of making his defence, any notice required to be given and signed by the Appellant himself may be given and signed by his legal representative.

(6) In the case of a body corporate where any notice or other document is required to be signed by the

Appellant himself, it shall be sufficient compliance therewith if such notice or other document assigned

by the secretary, clerk, manager or legal representative of such body corporate.

- (7) An appeal shall be deemed to have been brought when the notice of appeal has been filed in the registry of the court below.
- 5. An application to the Court for an extension of time within which notices may be given shall be in Form 7 in the Second Schedule to these Rules. Every person making an application for such extension of

time shall send to the registrar of the court below, together with the proper form of such application, a

form duly filled up, of notice of appeal, or of notice of application for leave to appeal, appropriate to the

ground or grounds upon which he desires to question his conviction or sentence, as the case may be.

6.-(1) Where the Court or the court below has on a notice of application for leave to appeal duly sent and in the form provided under these Rules. given an Appellant leave to appeal, it shall not be necessary

for such Appellant to give any notice of appeal but the notice of application for leave to appeal shall in

such a case be deemed to be a notice of appeal.

(2) Where an application for leave to appeal has been made to the court below, the registrar of that court shall send to the Registrar of the Court notification of the result of the application in Form 6 in the

Second Schedule to these Rules together with the original of the application fur leave to appeal and the

case shall thereafter be dealt with by the Court.

- 7.-(1) When-
- (a) the registrar of the court below has received a notice of appeal or a notice of application to the court

for leave to appeal or for extension of the time within which such notice shall be given; or

- (b) the court below has granted leave to appeal, the registrar of the court below shall prepare the Record
- or Appeal in the manner hereinafter prescribed and forward to the Registrar either seven copies thereof

together with, where stencils were used for the production of the record, copies of such stencils duly and carefully preserved, or twenty copies of the record. He shall also forward the original exhibits in the

case as far as practicable and any original depositions, information, inquisition, plea, or other documents

usually kept by him, or forming part of the record of the court below together with the originals of any

recognizances entered into or any other documents filed in connection with the appeal or application.

(2) Subject to the provisions or Rule 9 of this Order, the registrar of the court below shall forward to

Appellant and to the Director of public Prosecutions of the State from which the appeal emanated a copy of the record. Provided that if the Appellant is not in custody a copy of the record shall only be supplied to him on request.

(3) The Court may allow the return of any document to any party pending' the hearing of the appeal and

subject to such conditions as it may impose

- 8-(1) The fees set out in the Third Schedule shall be taken and paid upon every appeal under this order.
- (2) The Court or the court below may waive in whole or in part the payment of any fees or the making of

any deposit.

- (3) Fees shall not be payable in appeals in capital cases or where an Appellant is granted legal aid.
- 9.-(1) The Record of Appeal in appeals or applications relating to appeals from the court below acting in

its original jurisdiction in criminal cases shall contain legible typed, stenciled and cyclostyled, or printed,

copies of the following items arranged in this order-

- (a) the index;
- (b) the charge or information;
- (c) the Judge's notes of the evidence and minutes of the proceedings provided that if a shorthand note

of the hearing has been taken, a copy of the transcript thereof may be included, either in addition to or

in substitution of the Judge's notes, as he may direct;

- (d) the judgment or any additional ground or explanation thereof;
- (e) the proceedings on or after sentence in so far as not included in the notes of hearing or minutes of

proceedings;

(f) all documentary exhibits put in at the trial including depositions read in consequence of the absence

of n witness:

Provided that in the cases of books of accounts or other documents of great length, extracts of the relevant portions thereof only shall be included:

(g) the notice of appeal or notice of application for leave to appeal, or notice of application for extension

of time in which such notice shall be given.

(2) It shall not be necessary for the Record of Appeal to contain copies of any recognizances entered into

or documents filed in connection with the appeal or application other than those set out in sub-rule (1)

of this Rule unless the court or a Judge of the court below shall otherwise direct.

- 10.-(1) The Record of Appeal in appeals or applications relating to in appeals from the court below acting in its appellate jurisdiction in criminal matters shall contain legible typed, stenciled and cyclostyled, or printed copies of the following items arranged in this order:
- (a) the index which shall include the particulars of the record of proceedings from the lower court;
- (b) the record of proceedings from the lower court as submitted to the court below;
- (c) the notice of appeal and all other relevant documents filed in connection with the appeal in the court

below;

- (d) the notes of the Judges on the hearing of the appeal and minutes of the proceedings;
- (e) the judgment of the court below;

(f) the notice of appeal to the Court or notice of application for leave to appeal to the court, or notice of

application to the court for extension of time in which such notice shall be given;

- (g) where leave to appeal has been granted by the court below, a copy of the order granting leave.
- (2) It shall not be necessary for the Record of Appeal to contain copies of any recognizances entered into

for the purposes of the appeal in the court below or of the appeal or application to the Court, unless the

Court or a Judge of the court below shall otherwise direct.

(3) In this Rule "lower court" includes the court of trial and any court, other than the court below which

may have heard the matter on appeal.

11.-(1) The Registrar shall, if in relation to any appeal the Court directs him so to do, request the trial

Judge to furnish him with a report in writing giving his opinion upon the case generally or upon any point

arising upon the case of the Appellant, and the trial Judge shall furnish the same to the Registrar.

(2) The report of the Judge shall be made to the Court and, the Registrar shall on request, furnish a copy

thereof to the Appellant and Respondent.

12. When a Registrar request the trial Judge to furnish a report under these Rules, he shall send to such

Judge a copy of the notice of appeal or notice of application for leave to appeal or any other document

or information which he shall consider material, or which the Court at any time shall direct him to send

or with which such Judge may request to be furnished by the Registrar to enable such Judge to deal in

his reports with the Appellant's case generally or with any point arising thereon.

13.-(1) Where the Court or the court below admits an Appellant to bail pending the determination of his

appeal on an application by him duly made, such court shall specify the amounts in which the Appellant

and his surety or sureties (unless such Court directs that no surety is required) shall be bound by recognizances, and shall direct, if it thinks fit so to do, before whom the recognizances of the Appellant

and his surety or sureties (if any) may be taken.

(2) In the event of the court below not making any special order or giving any special directions under

this Rule, the recognizances of the Appellant and of his surety or sureties (if any) may be taken before

the Registrar.

(3) The recognizances provided for in this Rule shall be in Forms 8 and 9 in this Second Schedule to these

Rules.

(4) The registrar of the court below shall forward the recognizances of the Appellant and his surety or

sureties to the Registrar.

(5) An Appellant who has been admitted to bail shall be personally present at each and every hearing of

his appeal and at the final determination thereof. The Court may in the event of such Appellant not being present at any hearing of his appeal, if it thinks right so to do, decline to consider the appeal, and

may proceed summarily to dismiss the same and may issue a warrant for the apprehension of the Appellant in: Form 10 in the Second Schedule Provided that the Court may consider the appeal in his absence, or make such other order as it thinks fit.

(6) When an Appellant is present before the Court, the Court may, on an application, made by any person or, if it thinks right so to do without any application, make an order admitting the Appellant to

bail, or revoke or vary any such order previously made, or enlarge from time to time, the recognizances

of the Appellant or of his sureties or substitute any other surety for surety previously bound as it thinks

right.

(7) At any time after an Appellant has been on bail, the Court or where the Appellant was released on

bail by the court below that court may, if satisfied that it is in the interest of justice so to do, revoke the

order admitting to bail and issue a warrant in Form 10 In the Second Schedule of these Rules.

14.-(1) Where a person has, on his conviction, been sentenced to payment of a fine, and in default of payment to imprisonment, and such person remains in custody in default of payment of the fine, he shall

be deemed, for purposes of appeal, to be a person sentenced to imprisonment.

(2) An Appellant who has been sentenced to payment of a fine, and has paid the same or part thereof in

accordance with sentence, shall in the event of his appeal being successful be entitled, subject to any

order of the Court to the return of the sum or any part thereof so paid by him.

15. Where, upon, the trial of a person entitled to appeal against his conviction, an order of restitution of

any property to any person has been made by the Court, the person in whose favour or against whom

the order of restitution has been made, and with the leave of the Court, any other person, shall, on the

final hearing by the Court of un appeal against his conviction on which such order of restitution was made, be entitled to be heard by the Court before any order annulling or varying such order of restitution is made.

16. Where the Judge of the court below is of opinion that the title to any property the subject of an order of restitution made on a conviction of a person before him is not in dispute, he, if he is of opinion

that such property or a sample portion or facsimile representation thereof is reasonably necessary to be

produced for use at the hearing of any appeal shall give such direction to or impose such terms upon the

person in whose favour the order of restitution is made, as he shall think right in order to secure the production of such sample, , portion or facsimile representation for use at the hearing of any such

appeal.

17. The registrar of the court below shall not issue, under any authorising him so to do, a certificate of

conviction of any person convicted in the court below if notice of appeal or notice of application for leave to appeal is given, until the determination or abandonment thereof.

18.-(1) An Appellant at any time after he has duly served notice of appeal or application for leave to appeal, or of application for extension of or time within which such notice shall be given, may abandon

his appeal by giving notice of abandonment thereof to the Registrar, and upon such notice being given

the appeal shall be deemed to have been dismissed by the Court. Notice of abandonment of an appeal

shall be in Criminal Form II or 11 A, as the case may be.

(2) Upon receipt of a notice of abandonment duly completed and signed or marked by the Appellant or

the party authorised to sign notice under Rule 4 of this Order, the Registrar shall give notices thereof in

Form 12 in the Second Schedule to the Respondent, the prison authority and the registrar of the court

below, and in the case of an appeal against a conviction involving a sentence of death. shall in like manner give notice to the Permanent Secretary' to the appropriate Federal or State Ministry, for the information of the authority responsible for advising the President of the Federal Republic of Nigeria or

the Governor of a State, as the case may be, on the exercise of the prerogative of mercy, and the Registrar shall also return to the Registrar of the court below any original documents and exhibits received from him.

19. An Appellant who has abandoned his appeal may, in special cases, with the leave of the Court, withdraw his notice of abandonment by duly completing Form 13 or 13A, as the case may be, in the Second Schedule together with Form 7 (Notice of Application for extension of time within which to appeal) and sending them to the Registrar.

20.- (1) Where the Court has ordered any witness to attend and be examined before the Court an order

in Form 14 in the Second Schedule hereto before the shall be served upon such witness specifying the

time and place at which to attend for such purpose.

(2) Such order may be made on the application at any time of the Appellant or Respondent, but if the

Appellant is in custody and not legally represented the application shall be made by him in Form 15 in

the Second Schedule.

(3) Where the Court orders the examination of any witness to be conducted otherwise than before the

Court itself, such order shall specify the person appointed as examiner to take and the place of taking

such examination and the witness or witnesses to be examined thereat.

(4) The Registrar shall furnish to the person appointed to take such examination any documents or exhibits and any other material relating to the said appeal as and when requested to do so. Such document exhibits and other material shall after examination has been concluded be returned by the

examiner, together with any deposition taken by him under this Rule to the Registrar. .

(5) When the examiner has appointed the day and time for the examination he shall request the Registrar to give notice thereof to the Appellant and Respondent and their Legal Representatives, if any,

and when the Appellant is in prison, to the, prison authority. The Registrar shall cause to be served on

every witness to be examined notice in Form 16 in the Second Schedule.

(6) Every witness examined before an Examiner under this Rule shall give his evidence upon oath or affirmation to be administered by such Examiner, except where any such witness if giving evidence as a

witness at a trial on information need not be sworn.

(7) The examination of every such witness shall be taken in the form of a deposition and unless

otherwise ordered shall be taken in private. The caption in Form 17 in the Second Schedule shall be attached to any such deposition.

(8) Where any witness shall receive an order or notice to attend before the Court or an Examiner, the

Registrar may, if it appears to him necessary so to do pay to such witness a reasonable sum for his expenses.

(9) The Appellant and Respondent, or their Legal Representatives, shall, unless the Court otherwise directs, be entitled to be present at and take part in any examination of any witness to which this Rule

relates.

21. When an order of reference is made by the Court to a special commissioner, the question to be referred, and the person to whom as special commissioner the same shall be referred, shall be specified

in such order. The Court may in such order or by giving directions as and when they from time to time

shall think right, specify whether the Appellant or Respondent or any person on their behalf may be present at any examination or investigation or at any stage thereof as may be ordered, and a specify any

and what powers of the Court may be delegated to such special commissioner, and may require him from time to time to make interim reports to the Court upon the question referred to him, and may, if

the Appellant is in custody, give leave to him to be present at any stage of such examination or investigation and give the necessary directions to the prison authority accordingly, and may give directions to the Registrar that copies of any report made by such special commissioner shall be furnished to the Appellant and Respondent.

22.-(1) On the final determination of any appeal or of any application to the Court, the Registrar shall give to the Appellant, if he be in custody and has not been present at such final determination, and to

the Respondent and the prison authority, notice of such determination in Form 18, 19, 20 or 21 in the

Second Schedule, as the case may be.

(2) In any case of an appeal in relation to a conviction involving sentence of death, the Registrar shall on

receiving notice of appeal, send copies thereof to the Permanent Secretary to the appropriate Federal or

State Ministry, for the information of the authority responsible for advising that President or the Governor of a State, as the case may be, on the exercise of the prerogative of mercy, to the Respondent

and to the prison authority.

23.-(1) The Registrar at the final determination of an appeal shall notify in such manner as he thinks most convenient to the Registrar of the court below the decision of the Court in relation thereto, and

also any orders or directions made or given by the Court in relation to such appeal or any matter connected therewith.

- (2) The registrar of the court below shall on receiving notification referred to in this Rule, enter the particulars thereof on the records of such court.
- 24. Upon the final determination of an appeal for the purposes or which the Registrar has obtained from the registrar of the court below any original depositions, original exhibits, information, inquisition,

plea or other documents, usually kept by the said registrar, or forming part of the record of the court below, the Registrar shall, where practicable, cause the same to be returned to the registrar of the court

below.

- 25. Any order given or made by the Court may be enforced by the Court or by the court below as may be most expedient.
- 26.-(1) Where there is a further appeal to the Supreme Court, the Registrar shall as soon as possible after the compilation of the Record of Appeal serve upon every Appellant who has duly given a notice of

appeal and paid the fees fixed by the Registrar to cover the cost of Record of the Appeal, a copy of the

record.

(2) The Record of Appeal may be served upon the Appellant in any manner prescribed by these Rules for

the service of notice or other documents relating to an appeal.

(3) The Registrar shall thereafter cause to be served upon every Respondent in the appeal who has tiled

an address for service a notice that the record has been compiled.

27.-(1) Within fourteen days after a record had been served upon an Appellant the Registrar shall certify

under his hand that he has served the Record of appeal upon every such Appellant. The certificate of service shall be in Criminal Form 22, or to like effect.

(2) In addition to the requirements of Order 7 Rule 4 of the Supreme Court Rules, the Registrar shall as

soon as the record and notice of compilation of the Record for Appeal to the Supreme Court have been

served on the Appellant and the Respondent, as the case may be, transmit to the Supreme Court-

- (a) a certificate that a copy of the Record of Appeal to the Supreme Court has been served on the Appellant(s);
- (b) a certificate that notice of compilation of the Record of Appeal to the Supreme Court has been given

to the Respondent(s).

PART 4

ORDER 18 - BRIEFS OF ARGUMENT

- 1. This Order shall apply to all appeals coming from any court or tribunal from which an appeal lies to this Court.
- 2. The Appellant shall within forty-five days of the receipt of the Record of Appeal from the court below file in the Court a written brief, being succinct statement of his argument in the appeal.
- 3.-(1) The brief, which may be settled by Counsel, shall contain an Forms address or addresses for service

and shall contain what are, in the Appellant's view; the issues arising in the appeal as well as amended or

additional grounds of appeal.

(2) Where possible or necessary, the reasons in the brief shall also be supported by particulars of the titles, dates and pages of cases reported in the Law Reports or elsewhere including the summary of the

decisions in such case, which the parties propose to rely upon. Where it is necessary, reference shall also

be made to relevant statutory instruments, law books, and other legal journals.

(3) The parties shall assume that briefs will be rend and considered in conjunction with the documents,

admitted in evidence as exhibits during the proceedings in the court below, and, wherever necessary,

reference shall also be made to all relevant documents or exhibits on which they propose to rely in argument,

(4) All briefs shall be concluded with a numbered summary of the points to be raised and the reasons

upon which the argument is founded.

(5) Except to such extent as may be necessary to the development of the argument, briefs need not set

out or summarise judgments of the lower court, nor set out statutory provisions, nor contain an account

of the proceeding below nor of the facts of the case.

(6) (a) Except where the Court directs otherwise, every brief to be filed in the Court shall not exceed 30

(thirty) pages.

- (b) The brief must be prepared in 210mm by 297mm paper size (A4 and typed in clear typographic character. The typeset shall be in Arial Times New Roman or Verdana of 12 point with at least single spaces in between.
- (c) Every brief which does not complied with the page limit and page size requirements of this Order shall not be accepted by the Registry for filing.
- 4. (1) The Respondent shall also within thirty days of the service of the brief for the Appellant on him

file the Respondent's brier which shall be duly endorsed with an address or addresses for service.

(2) The Respondent's brief shall answer all material points of substance contained in the Appellant's brief and contain all points raised therein with the Respondent wishes to concede as well as reasons why

the appeal ought to be dismissed. It shall mutandis, also conform to Rule 3(1), (2), (3) (4) and (5) of this

Order.

5. The Appellant may also, if necessary, within fourteen days of the Reply service on him of the Respondent's brief, file and serve or cause to be served on the Respondent a reply brief which shall deal

with all new points arising from the Respondent's brief.

6. All parties whose interests are identical or joint shall file joint briefs and separate briefs may be filed

only by those parties whose interests are separate or are in conflict.

7. A Respondent may, without leave, include arguments in respect of a cross-appeal or a Respondent's

notice in his brief for the original appeal and the cross-appeal or Respondent's notice.

8. Twenty copies of all briefs in respect of the appeal shall be filed in Court. All such copies shall be duly

endorsed for service on the other side, which shall also be duly paid for by the party filing the same.

- 9.-(1) Oral argument will be allowed at the hearing of appeal to emphasize and clarify the written argument appearing in the briefs already filed in Court.
- (2) The Appellant shall be entitled to open and conclude the argument. Where there is a cross-appeal

or n Respondent's notice, the appeal and such cross-appeal or Respondent's notice shall be argued together with the appeal as one case and within the time allotted for one case, and the Court may, having regard to the nature of the appeal, inform the parties which one is to open and close the argument.

- (3) Unless otherwise directed, forty minutes on each side will be allowed for argument.
- (4) When an appeal is called and the parties have been duly served with the notice of hearing, but if any

party or any Legal Practitioner appearing for him does not appear to present oral argument even though

briefs have been filed by all the parties concerned in the appeal, the appeal will be treated as having been duly argued.

10. Where an Appellant fails to file his brief within the time provided for in Rule 2 of this Order, or within

the time as extended by the Court, the Respondent may apply to the Court for the appeal to be dismissed for want of prosecution. If the Respondent fails to file his brief, he will not be heard in oral argument. Where an Appellant fails to file a reply brief within the time specified in Rule 5, he shall be deemed to have conceded all the new points or issues arising from the Respondent's brief.

11. The Court may, Where it considers the circumstances of an appeal to be exceptional, or where the

hearing of an appeal ought to be accelerated in the interest of justice, waive compliance with the provisions of this Order in so far as they relate to the preparation and filing of briefs of argument either

wholly or in part or reduce the lime limits specified in this Order, to such extent as the Court may deem

reasonable in the circumstances of the case.

ORDER 19-JUDGMENT

- 1. The judgment of the Court shall be pronounced in open court either on the hearing of the appeal or at any subsequent time of which notice shall be given by the Registrar to the parties to the appeal.
- 2. Whenever a reserved judgment is to be given and the Counsel concerned are duly notified in that behalf the presence of such Counsel or of their juniors is required in Court when judgment is being

delivered. Failure to observe this will be regarded as an act of disrespect to the Court.

- 3.-(1) Every judgment of the Court shall be embodied in an order.
- (2) A sealed or certified copy of the order shall be sent by the Registrar to the court below.
- (3) Interlocutory order shall be prepared in like manner.
- 4.The Court shall not review any judgment once given and delivered by it, save to correct any clerical

mistake or some error arising from any accidental slip or omission, or to vary the judgment or order so as

to give effect to its meaning or intention. A judgment or order shall not be varied when it correctly represents what the Court decided nor shall the operative substantive part of it be varied and a different

form substituted. 5. Any judgment given by the Court may be enforced by the Court or by the court below or by any other court, which has been seized of the matter, as the Court may direct.

6. When the Court directs any judgment to be enforced by another court, a certificate under the seal of

the Court and the hand of the Presiding Justice setting forth the judgment shall be transmitted by the

Registrar to such other court, and the latter shall enforce such judgment in terms of the certificate.

7. Where the costs of an appeal are allowed, they may either be fixed by the Court at the time when the

judgment is given or may be ordered to be taxed.

8.-(1) The Registrar at the final determination of an appeal shall notify, in such manner as he thinks most

convenient to the registrar of the court below, the decision of the Court in relation thereto, and also any

orders or directions made or given by the Court in relation to such appeal or any matter connected therewith.

(2) The registrar of the court below shall on receiving the notification referred to in this Rule, enter the

particulars thereof on the records of such court.

9. Upon the final determination of un appeal for the purposes of which the Registrar has obtained, from

the registrar of the court below any original depositions, exhibits, information, inquisition, plea or other

documents usually kept by the said Registrar, or forming part of the regard of the court below, the Registrar, shall, where practicable, cause the same to be returned to the registrar of the court below.

2. No interlocutory judgment or order from which there hall been no appeal shall operate so as to bar or

prejudice the Court from giving such decision upon the appeal as may seem just.

- 11.-(1) The Court shall have power to give any judgment or make any order that ought to have been made, and to make such further order as the case may require including any order ns to costs.
- (2) The powers contained in sub-rule (1) of this Rule may be exercised by the Court, notwithstanding that the Appellant may have asked that part only of a decision may be reversed or varied, and may also

be exercised in favour of all or any of the Respondent or parties, although such Respondents or parties

may not have appealed from or complained of the decision.

ORDER 20- MISCELLANEOUS

1.-(1) Records of Appeal from the Sharia Court of Appeal or the Customary Court of Appeal intended for

use in the Court, shall be compiled in English language as well as the language used in the proceedings

before the court.

(2) Twenty certified true copies in English and three only in the other language shall be forwarded to the

Court.

- 2. The Court may direct departure from these Rules in anywhere this is required in the interest of justice,
- 3.-(1) The Court may, in an exceptional circumstance, and where it considers it in the interest of justice

so to do, waive compliance by the parties with these Rules or any part thereof.

(2) Where there is such waiver of compliance with the Rules, the Court may, in such manners it thinks

right, direct the Appellant or the Respondent as the case may be, to remedy such non-compliance or may, notwithstanding, order the appeal to proceed or give such directions as it considers necessary in

the circumstance.

(3) The Registrar shall forthwith notify the Appellant or the Respondent as the case may he of such order

or directions given by the Court under this Rule where the Appellant or the Respondent was not present

at the time when such order was made or directions were given,

4. As early as possible before the date set down for hearing of any appeal before the Court and in any

event not later than two clear days before such date, all the parties or the Legal Practitioners representing them shall forward to the Registrar a list of the law reports, text books, and other 'authorities which parties or legal practitioners representing them intend to cite at the r hearing of the

appeal.

- 5.-(1) An application to strike out or set aside for non-compliance with these Rules, or any other irregularity arising from the Rules of Practice and Procedure in this Court, any proceedings or any document, judgment or order therein shall only be entertained by the Court if it is made within a reasonable time and before the party applying has taken any fresh step after becoming aware or the irregularity.
- (2) An application under this Rule may be made by motion on notice and the grounds of objection must

be stated therein.

- 6.-(1) There shall be constituted u body to be known as the Rules of Court Court Advisory Committee comprising of-
- (a) Not less than five Justices of the Court one of whom shall be the Chairman; and
- (b) Not less than three members of the Bar to be appointed by the President.
- (2) It shall be the duty of the Committee to advise the President from time to time in the exercise of the

powers conferred upon him by the Constitution or by or under any law, to make Rules for regulation or

making provision with respect to practice and procedure in the Court.

(3) Every member of the Committee shall remain a member thereof for such period as the President may

in his discretion prescribe, either at the time of the appointment of the member or at any time thereafter

thereafter .. 7. The President may at any time, by notice, declare a practice of the Court as practice direction, and whenever the declaration is made, such direction shall be regarded as part of these Rules. **FIRST SCHEDULE FORMS** FORM 1 IN THE COURT OF APPEAL REFERENCE AS TO CONSTITUTION ORDER 5 RULE 1 Between......plaintiff and.......defendant This is an action..... The plaintiff alleged..... The defendant answered..... The plaintiff replied...... After hearing the parties and evidence adduced on each side the court found that the following matters were established as facts: First that..... The following question as to the interpretation of the 6 Constitution arose in these proceedings, namely..... The above stated question of law is referred for the decision of the Court of Appeal.

Judge

.....

2. State as concisely as possible the substantive averments of the plaintiff but not any part of the evidence. 3. State in like manner the defendant's answer and also any further allegation or counter claim made by the defendant. 4. State reply, if any. 5. State the facts found. 6. Here state question of law. FORM 2 IN THE COURT OF APPEAL RESERVED POINT OF LAW ORDER 5 RULE 1 Between	I. State nature of action.
3. State in like manner the defendant's answer and also any further allegation or counter claim made by the defendant. 4. State reply, if any. 5. State the facts found. 6. Here state question of law. FORM 2 IN THE COURT OF APPEAL RESERVED POINT OF LAW ORDER 5 RULE 1 Between	2. State as concisely as possible the substantive averments of the plaintiff but not any part of the
by the defendant. 4. State reply, if any. 5. State the facts found. 6. Here state question of law. FORM 2 IN THE COURT OF APPEAL RESERVED POINT OF LAW ORDER 5 RULE 1 Between	evidence.
4. State reply, if any. 5. State the facts found. 6. Here state question of law. FORM 2 IN THE COURT OF APPEAL RESERVED POINT OF LAW ORDER 5 RULE 1 Between	
5. State the facts found. 6. Here state question of law. FORM 2 IN THE COURT OF APPEAL RESERVED POINT OF LAW ORDER 5 RULE 1 Between plaintiff and defendant This is an action	the defendant.
6. Here state question of law. FORM 2 IN THE COURT OF APPEAL RESERVED POINT OF LAW ORDER 5 RULE 1 Between	4. State reply, if any.
FORM 2 IN THE COURT OF APPEAL RESERVED POINT OF LAW ORDER 5 RULE 1 Between	5. State the facts found.
IN THE COURT OF APPEAL RESERVED POINT OF LAW ORDER 5 RULE 1 Between	6. Here state question of law.
RESERVED POINT OF LAW ORDER 5 RULE 1 Between	FORM 2
ORDER 5 RULE 1 Between	IN THE COURT OF APPEAL
Between	RESERVED POINT OF LAW
	ORDER 5 RULE 1
and	
defendant This is an action	
action	
alleged The defendant answered The Plaintiff	
The defendant answered The Plaintiff	
answered The Plaintiff	alleged
answered The Plaintiff	
The Plaintiff	
reply	
	reply

After hearing the parties and evidence adduced on side the court found that the following matters were
established as facts:
First that.
••••
The following questions of law are reserved for the decision of the Court of Appeal:
First
whether
DATED atthisday of20
Judge
1 State nature of action.
2 State as concisely as possible the substantive averments of the plaintiff but not any part of the
evidence.
3. State in like manner the defendant's answer and also any further allegation or counter claim made by
the defendant.
4. State reply, if any.
5. State the facts found.

6. State questions of law on	which a decision is	required.			
FORM 3					
IN THE COURT OF APPEAL					
NOTICE OF APPEAL					
ORDER 6 RULE 2					
Between					
Plaintiff					
and					
defendant TAKE NOTICE that the	at the plaintiff/defe	ndant being dissatisfied v	with the decision that part	t of	
decision more particularly s	tated ill paragraph	2* of thecou	rt contained in the		
judgment/order ofappeal	dated the	day of	20 doth hereby		
to the Court of Appeal upor	ı the grounds set o	ut in paragraph 3 and wil	at the hearing of the app	eal	
seek the relief set out in paragraph 4. And the Appellant further states that the names and addresses of					
the persons directly affecte	d by the Appeal are	those set out in paragra	ph 5.		
2. Part of decision of the lov	wer Court complain	ed of			
3. Grounds of Appeal:					
(1)					
(2)					
(3) etc.					
4. Relief sought from the Co	ourt of Appeal.				
5. Persons directly affected	by the appeal:				
Name Address					
(1)					
(2)					
(3) etc.					
DATED at	this	day of	20		

Appellant
Whose address for service
is
Strike out words inapplicable.
If appealing against the whole decision insert "whole decision"
Note: an address for service must be given.
FORM 4
IN THE COURT OF APPEAL
NOTICE OF MOTION
ORDER 7 RULE 1 AND 10 (2)
Between Appellant
and
Respondent TAKE NOTICE that the Court will be moved
on day
of in the forenoon or as soon thereafter
as Counsel can be heard on behalf of the above named *For an order that
DATED at20thisday of
Applicant or his Legal
Representative
Whoso address for service
is
State whether Appellant or Respondent.
State the prayer.

Note: An address for service must be given.

FORM 5

that I

IN THE COURT OF APPEAL.

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ORDER 7 RULE 7
Between
plaintiff
and
.def
endant
TAKE NOTICE that the Court will be moved on the
day
ofO'clock in the forenoon or as soon thereafter as Counsel can
be heard on the hearing of an application for leave to appeal against the decision of the Court on
theday
of20
AND further take notice that the grounds of this application are-
And further toke notice that the following documents are exhibited in this application.
FORM6
IN THE COURT OF APPEAL
NOTICE OF INTENTION NOT TO CONTEST APPLICATION
ORDER 7 RULE 8
Appeal No:
Between
Applicant
and
Respondent
IRespondent do hereby declare

do not wish to contest the application of the Applicant dated Praying
for
DATED atthisday of20
Respondent
FORM 7
IN THE COURT OF APPEAL
SUMMONS TO PARTIES BY REGISTRAR TO SETTLE
RECORD
ORDER 8 RULE 2
Between
Appellant
And
Respondent.
TAKE NOTICE that all parties concerned are required to attend before me at the Court
at at the hour ofO'clock in the
forenoon to proceed with settling of the record of the appeal therein.
DATED at thisday of
Registrar
FORM 8
IN THE COURT OF APPEAL
CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE OF NOTICE OF APPEAL
ORDER 8 RULE 10
Between
and
Respondent(s)

was
duly served upon upon the Respondent herein.
DATED atthisday of20
Registrar
FORM 9
IN THE COURT OF APPEAL
NOTICE OF TRANSMISSION OF RECORD
ORDER 8 RULE 10
Appeal No
I do hereby Certify that on theday of
Appeal Has been complied and transmitted to the Court of Appeal.
DATED at this day of
Registrar/Appellant
FORM 10A
IN THE COURT OP APPEAL
NOTICE BY RESPODENT OF INTENTION TO
CONTEND THAT DECISION OF COURT
BELOW BE VARIED
ORDER 9
Between
Appellant
and
Respondent
TAKE NOTICE that upon the hearing of the above appeal the Respondent herein intends to contend

that

lows¬
t
lent
nat the
irmed
lent

1.

2.
3. etc.
DATED atthisday of20
Respondent
On Notice to:
*State the variation which will be asked for.
FORM 11
IN THE COURT OF APPEAL
NOTICE BY RESPONDENT OF INTENTION TO
RELY UPON PRELIMINARY OBJECT'ION
ORDER 10
Appeal No
BetweenAppellant
andRespondent
TAKE NOTICE that the Respondent herein named intends, at the hearing of this appeal to rely upon the
following preliminary objection notice whereof is hereby given to you, viz:
AND TAKE NOTICE that the grounds of the said objection are as follows:
1.
2.
3.
DATED at thisday of20

To the above named Plaintiff/Defendant/ Appellant or his Legal Representative. To: FORM 12 IN THE COURT OF APPEAL NOTICE OF WITHDRAWAL OF APPEAL ORDER 11 RULE 1 Appeal No..... Between......Appellants(s) TAKE NOTICE that the Appellant(s) herein intend(s) and doth hereby wholly withdraw(s) his/her appeal against (all) the Respondent(s) in the above mentioned appeal. DATED atthis.....day of......20....... .Appellants(s) The Registrar Court of Appeal FORM 13 IN THE COURT APPEAL NOTICE OF WITHDRAWAL OF APPEAL BY AGREEMENT ORDER 11 RULE 2 Appeal No..... Between.......Appella

Plaintiff/Defendant/Respondent

nt

andResponde
nt
TAKE NOTICE that the above appeal is withdrawn with the contest of all parties hereto.
DATED atthisday of20
Appellant or his Respondent or his
Legal Representative Legal Representative
FORM 14A
IN THE COURT OF APPEAL
CERTIFICATE OF THE REGISTRAR THAT A
COPY OF THE RECORD OF APPEAL HAS BEEN
SERVED ON THE APPELLANT(S)
ORDER 14 RULE 4(1)
Appeal No
BetweenAppella
nt
andRespondent
I do hereby certify that a copy of the record of the above appeal was on theday of
by
DATED atday
of20
Registrar
FORM 14B
IN THE COURT OF APPEAL

CERTIFICATE OF THE REGISTRAR OF SERVICE UPON

RESPONDENT(S) OF NOTIFICATION THAT THE

RECORD HAS BEEN COMPILED

ORDER 14 RULE 4 (2)
Appeal No
Between
andRespondent
I do hereby certify that on the day of the Respondent(s) in this
appeal was/were notified bythat the record of this appeal has been complied.
DATED at day of20
Registrar
FORM 15
IN THE COURT OF APPEAL
REQUEST FOR ALTERNATIVE DISPUTE
RESOLUTION
ORDER 16
Appeal No
CAMP No
BetweenApp ellan
t
and
Respondent TAKE NOTICE that, being aware of the availability of a range of processes known as
Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR), designed to aid Parties in amicably resolving their dispute outside
of a formal judicial proceeding, and of the existence of the Court of Appeal Mediation Programme
(CAMP) where the Court offers settlement assistance to Parties. I/We request that the CAMP assist in

();
Arbitration (); Neutral Evaluation () (Attach a Brief Statement of Issues (4 copies) with no more than 5
issues identified and only the most essential documents).
Name of
Applicant
Name of Principal
Contact
Address
Tel. No
Email
Signature/Seal of
Applicant
other Party (If more than one, attach details)
Name
Name of Principal
Contact
Address
······
Tel. No E- mail
DATED atthisday of20
Registrar Director, CAMP
FORM 16

IN THE COURT Of APPEAL

CERTIFICATE OF THE ORDER OF THE COURT

ORDER 19 RULE 6
Appeal No
Between
Appellant and
Respondent Appeal from
the
atthisday of20
Registrar
SECOND SCHEDULE
CRIMINAL FORM I
IN THE COURT OF APPEAL NOTICE OF APPEAL
FROM DECISION OF A COURT SITTING AS A
COURT OF FIRST INSTANCE
ORDER 17 RULE 3
Appeal No
The State Vs
To the Registrar of the
I
having been convicted of the offence
of
and

for	
service	
is	
do hereby g	ive notice or appeal against my conviction (particulars of which hereinafter appeal to
Court on the	e following grounds:
Signature o	Mark of Appellant
Signature a	nd address of
Witness att	esting Mark
DATED at	thisday of20
PARTICULAI	RS OF TRIAL AND CONVICTION
1. Date of to	ial
2. In what c	ourt tried
3. Sentence	
4. Whether	questions of law now raised were raised at the trial,
You are req	uired to answer the following question-
Do you desi	re to be present on the hearing of the appeal by the Court? If you do so desire, state t
reasons upo	n which you submit the said Court should give you leave to be present.
N.B: The Co your	urt will, if you desire, consider your case and argument if put into writing by you or on
behalf, inste	ead of your case and argument being presented orally. If put into writing by you or on
behalf, inste	ead of your case and argument being presented orally. If you desire to present your ca
argument ir appeal.	writing, submit as fully as you think right your case and argument in support of your

Note: This form should only be used where there is a right of appeal without leave, that is to say, in an appeal from a conviction for murder by the High Court or in any other appeal as of right lies by virtue the Constitution or an express provision of law. **CRIMINAL FORM 2** IN THE COURT OF APPEAL NOTICE OF APPLICATION FOR LEAVE TO APPEAL FROM DECISION OF A COURT SITTING AS A COURT OF FIRST INSTANCE. ORDER 17 RULE 3 The State Vs..... To the Registrar of the...... I,...... having been convicted of the offence of...... and now being a prisoner in prison at...... or whose address for service is and being desirous of appealing against my conviction/sentence, Do HERE BY GIVE NOTICE THAT I hereby apply for leave on the following grounds: Signature or Mark of Appellant. Signature and address of Witness attesting Mark DATED at day of 20... PARTICULARS OF TRIAL AND CONVICTION 1. Date of Trial. 2. In what court tried...... 3. Sentence..... (I) If you desire to be present when the Court considers your present application for leave to appeal,

state:
(a) whether or not you are legally represented, and
(b) the grounds on which you submit that the Court should give you leave to be present thereat.
N.B.: The Court will, if you desire it, consider your case and argument if put in writing by you or on your
behalf, instead of your case and argument being presented orally. If you desire to present your case and
argument in writing submit as fully as you think right your case and argument in support of your appeal.
State if you desire to be present at the final hearing of your appeal.
Note: The form suitably adapted, may also be used where the application for leave to appeal is made to
the High court.
CRIMINAL FORM 3
IN THE COURT OF APPEAL
NOTICE OF APPEAL FROM DECISION OF A
COURT IN ITS APPELLATE JURISDICTION.
ORDER 17 RULE 3
The Slate Vs
To the Registrar of the
I having been convicted of the
offence of and now being a prisoner in prison
atwhose address for service isand
being desirous of appealing against my conviction/sentence. Do HEREBY GIVE NOTICE of appeal against
the decision of the High Court ofon the following grounds:

Signature- or Mark of Appellant.
Signature and address of
Witness attesting Mark
DATED atthisday of20
PARTICULARS OF TRIAL AND CONVICTION
1. Date of trial
2. In what court tried
3. In what court appeal heard
4. Sentence
(1) If you desire to be present when the Court considers your present application for leave to appeal,
state:
(a) whether or not you are legally represented, and
(b) the grounds on which you submit that the Court should give you leave to be present thereat.
N.B. The Court will, if you desire it, consider your case and argument if put in writing by you or on your
behalf, instead of your case and argument being presented orally. If you desire to present your case and
argument in writing submit as fully as you think right your case and argument in support of your appeal.
State if you desire to be present at the final hearing of your appeal.
Note: The form suitably adapted, may also be used where the application for leave to appeal is made to
the High court.
CRIMINAL FORM 4

IN THE COURT OF APPEAL
NOTICE OF APPLICATION FOR LEAVE TO
APPEAL FROM DECISION OF A COURT IN
ITS APELLATE JURISDICTION
ORDER 17 RULE 3
The State
Vs
Registrar of the
l
having been convicted of the offence
of
prison ator whose address for
service isand being
desirous of appealing against my conviction/sentence. Do HEREBY GIVE NOTICE of appeal against the
decision of the High Court of on the following grounds:
Signature or Mark of Appellant
Signature and address of
Witness attesting Mark
DATED at this day of 20
PARTICULARS OF NO CONVICTION
1. Date of
trial

2. In what court
tried
3. In what court appeal
heard
4.
Sentence
(1) If you desire to be present when the Court considers your pres application or leave to appeal, state:
(a) whether or not you are legally represented, and
(b) the grounds on which you submit that the Court should give you leave to be present thereat.
N.B: The Court will, if you desire it, consider your case and argument if pill in writing by you or on your
behalf, instead of your case and argument being presented orally. If you desire to present your case and
argument in writing submit as fully as you think right your case and argument in support of your appeal.
State if you desire to be present at the final hearing of your appeal.
Note: The form suitably adapted, may also be used where the application for leave to appeal is made to
the High court.
CRIMINAL FORM 5
IN THE COURT OF APPEAL
NOTICE OF APPEAL (OR APPLICATION FOR
LEAVE TO APPEAL) BY PROSECUTOR
ORDER 17 RULE 3

The State

Vs
··
To the Registrar of
the
l,
the prosecutor in the above case and being desirous of appealing against the decision under
section *
application for leave to appeal) on the following grounds:
DATED at this day of20
Refer to the provision of the law which gives to the prosecutor a right of appeal or the right to apply for
leave.
PARTICULARS OF TRIAL AND CONVICTION
1. Date of trial
2. In what court tried
3. In what court appeal heard
4. Sentence
(1) If you desire to be present when the Court considers your present application for leave to appeal,
state:
(a) Whether or not you are legally represented, and
(b) the grounds on which you submit that the Court should give you leave to be present thereat.
N.B.: The Court will, if you desire it, consider your case and argument if put in writing by you or on your
behalf, instead of your case and argument being presented orally. If you desire to present your case and
argument in writing submit as fully as you think right your case and argument in support of your appeal.

State if you desire to be present at the final hearing of your appeal

Note: The form suitably adapted, may also be used where the application for leave to appeal is made to
the High Court.
CRIMINAL FORM 6
IN THE COURT OF APPEAL
NOTIFICATION BY REGISTRAR OF HIGH COURT
OF RESULT OF APPLICATION FOR LEAVE TO APPEAL
ORDER 17 RULE 6
The State Vs
To the Registrar of
the
I hereby give you notice that on the day of
Court of granted/refused an application for leave to
appeal against conviction/sentence in the case of which particular are set below.
DATED atthis day of
Registrar of
PARTICULARS OP TRIAL AND CONVICTION
1. Case No
2. Court of trial
3. Name of accused
4. Result of

appeal.
CRIMINAL FORM 7.
IN THE COURT OF APPEAL
NOTIFICATION OF APPLICATION FOR EXTENSION
OF THE TIME WITHIN WHICH TO APPEAL
ORDER 17 RULE 3
The State
Vs
To the Registrar of
the
I having been convicted of
the offence of
day of and being now a prisoner in prison
at or whose address for service
is give notice that I hereby apply to the Court for an
extension of time within which I may give Notice of Appeal (or Notice of Application for leave to appeal)
on the following grounds:
Signature or Mark of Appellant.
Signature and address of
Witness attesting Mark
DATED atday of20
You are required to send to the Registrar of the Court, duly filled up forms 1, 2, 3 or 4, whichever is
appropriate.

Note: The Registrar of the High Court should forward with this notice the application for leave to

- 1. State the offence, e.g. larceny, forgery etc
- 2. Where applicant for any reason not in custody, state the address for service.
- 3. State clearly and concisely the reasons for the delay in giving such notice and the grounds on which you submit the Court should extend the time.

CRIMINAL FORM 8

IN THE COURT OF APPEAL

RECOGNIZANCE OF BAIL OF APELLANT

ORDER 17 RULE 13	
The State	
Vs	
BE IT REMEMBERED THAT	
WHEREAS was convicted	
of on the day of 20 and was thereupon	
sentenced to	
prison at and has duly	
appealed against his conviction (and sentence) to the Court and has applied for bail pending the	
determination of his appeal, and has been I granted bail on entering into his own recognizance in the	
sum of N), the said), the said	
personally cometh before me the undersigned, being	
the	
(State Office)	
and acknowledges himself to owe to the State the said sum of N of goods and lawful	
money, to be made and levied of his goods' and chattels, lands and tenements to the use of the State, if	
he said fails in the condition endorsed.	

TAKEN AND ACKNOWLEDGED this day of	
before me.	
(State Office)	
CONDITION	
The Condition of the within recognizance is such that if the saidshall	
personally appear and surrender himself at and the before the Court at each and very hearing of his	
appeal to such court and the final determination thereof and then abide by the judgment of the said	
court and not depart or be absent from such court, and in the meantime not depart or be absent from	
such court at any such hearing without the leave of the said court, and in the meantime not depart from	
his usual place of abode without the leave of the court, then this recognizance spall be void, otherwise	
of full force and effect. The following to be filled up by the Appellant and signed by him- When released	
on bail my address for service, to which any Notices, etc are to be addressed, and will be as follows:	
••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••	
Appellant	
CRIMINAL FORM 9	
IN THE COURT OF APPEAL	
RECOGNIZANCE OF APPELLANTS SURETIES	
ORDER 17 RULE 13	
The State	
Vs	
BB IT REMBBERED THAT on this day of 20 of	
and of came before me (he undersigned being	
the	

(State Office)	
and severally acknowledged themselves to owe the President of the Federal Republic of Nigeria the	
several sums following, that is to say, the said the sum of Nand	
the saidof good and lawful money, to be	
made and levied of their goods and chattels, lands and tenement respectively, to the use of President of	
the Federal Republic of Nigeria. His heirs and successors, ifnow in lawful	
custody in prison atfail in the condition hereon endorsed.	
TAKEN AND ACKNOWLEDGED before me the undersigned, the day and year first above mentioned.	
Magistrate / Registrar	
CONDITION	
The condition of the within written recognizance is such that whereas the said	
The condition of the within written recognizance is such that whereas the said	
having been	
convicted of having been	
convicted of	
convicted of	
convicted of	
convicted of	
having been convicted of	

force and effect.

CRIMINAL FORM 10

IN THE COURT OF APPEAL WARRANT FOR

ARREST OF APPELLANT ON BAIL
ORDBR 17 RULE 13
The State
Vs
To THE CONSTABLES OF THE POLICE FORCE OR COURT MESSENGERS (AS THE CASH MAY BE) AND TO
THE
(State Office)
of the prison
at
WHEREAS

an Appellant to the Court has been released on bail, and it has now been ordered by the said Court that
a warrant be issued for the apprehension of the
said
This is therefore to command you the said Constables or Court Messengers (as the cue may be)
forthwith to apprehend the said
(State Office)
and you the
said
are hereby required to receive the said into your custody in
the said prison and thereby safely to keep him until further order of the said court.

Presiding Justice
DATED this day of20
CRIMINAL FORM 11
IN THE COURT OF APPEAL
NOTICE OF ABANDONMENT OF APPEAL
ORDER 17 RULE 18
The State
Vs
I

having being convicted ofIn
thecourt
atand having been desirous of appealing to the court against my said conviction (or the
sentence of passed.
Upon me on my said conviction) do hereby give you notice that I do not intend further to prosecute my
appeal, and that I hereby give you that I do not intend further to prosecute my appeal, and that I hereby
by abandon all further proceedings in regard thereto as from the date thereof.
Signature of mark of Appellant
Signature and address of
witness attesting mark
DATED thisday of20
CRIMINAL FORM 11A

IN THE COURT OF APPEAL

NOTICE OF ABANDONMENT OF APPEAL

BY PROSECUTOR

ORDER 17 RUI	LE :	18
--------------	------	----

ORDER 17 RULE 18
Tile State
Vs

I,
Appellant/
The Prosecutor in the(Court)
at having appealed against the acquittal and/or
discharge day of
in Charge No
acquittal and/or discharge do hereby give Notice that the State/I do not intend further to prosecute the
appeal, and hereby abandon all further proceedings in regard thereto as from the date hereof.
Signature and Designation of Appellant
Signature and address of
Witness attesting mark
DATED this
1. To the Registrar of the Court of Appeal
2. For Service on the Respondent.
CRIMINAL FORM 12
IN THE COURT OF APPEAL
NOTICE OF ABANDONMENT OF APPEAL
ORDER 17 RULE 18
The State Vs

To THE DIRECTOR of PUBLIC PROSECUTIONS OF *
to
This is to give you notice that I have this day received from the above
named a notice of abandonment of all proceedings in regard to his
appeal to the Court. The said notice is dated
the20
By order 17 Rule 18 of the Court of Appeal Rules, upon the notice abandonment being given the appeal
shall be deemed to have been dismissed by the Court.
DATED this day of 20
Registrar of the Court
* Send copies addressed to-
(a) The Director-General of the appropriate Ministry of a capital case):
(b) The Director of Public Prosecutions or other Respondent
(c) The Prison Authority; and
(d) The Registrar of the court below.
CRIMINAL FORM 13
IN THE COURT OF APPEAL NOTICE OF
APPLICATION FOR LEAVE TO WITHDRAW AND
ABANDONMENT OF APPEAL
ORDER 17 RULE 19

TO THE REGISTRAR, COURT OF APPEAL

The State
Vs
I,
of and now being a prisoner in prison
at or whose address for service
is and having duly I sent a notice that I desire to appeal to the Court
of Appeal and having abandoned my appeal; GIVE YOU NOTICE that I hereby apply to the Court of
Appeal for leave to withdraw my Notice of Abandonment, in the special circumstances following:
Signature or mark of Appellant
Signature and address of
witness attesting mark
Note: Form 7 must be filled up and sent with the Notice to the Registrar.
1 Here state the offence e.g. larceny, forgery, etc.
2 Set out as clear and concisely as possible the special reasons for giving such notice, and the
grounds on which you submit the Court should allow you to withdraw the abandonment.
CRIMINAL FORM 13A
IN THE COURT OF APPEAL
NOTICE OF APPLICATION FOR LEAVE TO
WITHDRAW AND ABANDONMENT OF APPEAL
(BY APPELLANT/PROSECUTOR)
ORDER 17 RULE 19
To THE REGISTRAR, COURT Of APPEAL
The State Vs
I, being the
Appellant/Prosecutor and having appealed against the acquittal and/or discharge by

the day of day of	
20 in Charge No and having duly sent a Notice that the State/I desire to appe to	al
the Court of Appeal and having abandoned my appeal. GIVE YOU NOTICE that the State/I hereby apply to	
the Court of Appeal for leave to withdraw their/my Notice of abandonment, in the special circumstances	
following:	
Signature of Appellant	
and Designation of Prosecutor	
Signature and address of	
witness attesting mark	
Note: Form 7 must be filled up and sent with the Notice to the Registrar.	
1. To the Registrar, Court of Appeal For service on the Respondent:	
CRIMINAL FORM 14	
IN THE COURT OF APPEAL	
ORDER TO WITNESS TO ATTEND COURT FOR	
EXAMINATION	
ORDER 17 RULE 20	
The State	
Vs	
To	
Name of Witness	
of	
(Address)	

WHEREAS on good cause shown to the Court you have been ordered to attend and be examined us a

witness before such Court upon the appeal of the above mentioned .
This is to give you notice to attend before the said Court at on
the day of at 2 o'clock in the afternoon. You are also required to have with
you at the said time and place any books, papers or other things relating to the said appeal which you
may have had notices so as to produce.
Registrar of the Court
DATED thisday of20
CRIMINAL FORM 15
IN THE COURT OF APPEAL
APPELLANT'S APPLICATION FOR FURTHER
WITNESSES
ORDER 17 RULE 20
The State
Vs
I, having appealed to the Court, hereby request you to take
notice that I desire that the said Court shall order the witnesses hereinafter specified to attend the court
and be examined on my behalf.
Signature or mark of Appellant
Signature and address of
Witness attesting mark
DATED thisday of20
You are required to fill up the following and sign same.
1 Name and address of witnesses

2. Whether such witnesses have been examined at trial
3. If not, state the reason why they were not so examined
4. On what matters do you wish them to be examined on the appeal?
5. State briefly the evidence you think they can give.
CRIMINAL FORM 16
IN THE COURT OF APPEAL
NOTICE TO WITNESS TO ATTEND BEFORE AN
EXAMINER
ORDER 17 RULE 20
The State Vs
To
Name of Witness
of
(Address of Witness)
Whereas on good cause shown to the Court you have been ordered to be examined as a witness upon
the appeal of the above named, and your deposition to be taken for the use of the said Court. This is to
give you
notice to attend
at
(Specify Place of Examination)
On The day
ato'clock in the forenoon.

You are also required to have with you at the said time and place any books, papers or other things
under your control or in your possession in any manner relating to the said appeal of which you may
have had notice so to produce.
Registrar of the Court
DATED this
CRIMINAL FORM 17
IN THE COURT OF APPEAL
CAPTION FOR DEPOSITION OF WITNESS
EXAMINED BEFORE EXAMINER
ORDER 17 RULE 20
The State
Vs
··
To
Name of Witness
of
(Address of Witness)
The deposition (on oath) taken before me the undersigned, being an examiner duly appointed by the
Court in
that behalf
of
(Name of witness)
of

and
(Address of witness)
examined before me under an order of the said Court dated the day
of20in the presence of the said
(Appellant or of his professional representative) and Respondent had full opportunity of asking
questions of the said witnesses, to whom the depositions following were read by me before being signed
by them the said witnesses respectively.
The deposition of
who (upon oath duly administered by
me)
said as follows:
DATED this day of20
Examiner
CRIMINAL FORM 18
IN THE COURT OF APPEAL
NOTIFICATION OF APPELLANT OF RESULT OF
APPLICATION
ORDER 17 RULE 22
The State
Vs
To THE ABOVE-NAMED APPLICANT
This is to give you notice that the Court has considered the matter of your application for:
(a) leave to appeal to the said Court;
(b) leave to extend the time within which you may give notice of appeal or application for leave to
appeal;

(c) permission to be present during the proceedings in your appeal;
(d) admission to bail;
(e) leave to withdraw abandonment or appeal; and has finally determined the same and has this day
given judgment to the effect following:
Registrar of the Court
DATED thisday of
CRIMINAL FORM 19
IN THE COURT OF APPEAL,
NOTICE OF AUTHORITIES OF RESULT OF
APPLICATION
ORDER 17 RULE 22
The State
Vs
To THE DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC PROSECUTIONS.
OF
TO
This is to give you notice that the above-mentioned having applied for:
(a) leave to appeal to the said Court:
(b) leave to extend the time within which he may give notice of appeal or of application for leave to
appeal;
(c) Permission to be present during the proceedings in his appeal;
(d) admission to bail;
(e) leave to withdraw abandonment of appeal; the Court has this day finally determined his said
applications and has given judgment to the effect following:

Registrar of the Court
DATED this
Send copies addressed to:
(a) the Director of Public Prosecutions or other Respondent;
(b) the Prison Authority; and
(c) the Registrar or the Court below
Here set out the decision of the Court.
CRIMINAL FORM 20
IN THE COURT OF APPEAL NOTIFICATION TO
APPELLANT OF THE RESULT OF HIS APPEAL
ORDER 17 RULE 22
The State
Vs
TO THE ABOVE-NAMED
APPELLANT
This is to give you notice that the Court having considered the matter of your appeal has finally
determined some and has this day given judgment to the effect following:
Registrar of the Court
DATED this day of
CRIMINAL FORM 21
IN THE COURT OF APPEAL NOTIFICATION TO
AUTHORITIES OF RESULT OF APPEAL
ORDER 17 RULE 22
The State
Vs

THE DIRECTOR or PUBLIC PROSECUTIONS	
or	
To	
	
This is to give you notice that the above named	ving
against his conviction at the offence of before the and/or	Court,
the sentence of passed upon him for the offence of	ру
the the Court, the Court has finally determined the said appeal, and day	has this
given judgment herein to the effect following:	
Registrar of the Court	
DATED thisday of	
* Send copies addressed to:	
(a) the Director-General of the appropriate Ministry (if a capital base):	
(b) the appropriate Director of Public Prosecutions or other Respondent;	
(c) the Prison Authority; and	
(d) the Registrar of the court below.	
Here set out the decision of the Court.	
CRIMINAL FORM 22	
IN THE COURT OF APPEAL	
CERTIFICATE OF THE REGISTRAR THAT A	
COPY OF THE RECORD OF APPEAL HAS BEEN	

SERVED ON THE APPELLANT(S)

ORDER 17 RULE 27					
Appeal No					
Between					
and					
I do hereby certify that a copy of t	he record of the	above appeal was	on		
the	day of	20	s	erved upon th	e
Appellant/Appellants by					
Registrar of the Court					
DATED this day of.		. 20			
CRIMINAL FORM 23					
IN THE COURT OF APPEAL CERTIFI	CATE(S) OF				
THE REGISTRAR OF SERVICE UPON	I				
RESPONDENT OF NOTIFICATION T	HAT THE				
RECORD HAS BEEN COMPILED					
ORDER 17 RULE 27					
Appeal No					
I do hereby certify that on	the day	of	20	the	
Respondent/Respondents in this a appeal	appeal was/were	notified by		. that the reco	rd of
has been compiled.					
Registrar of the Court					
DATED this day of		. 20			
PART II					
THIRD SCHEDULE					
FEES IN CIVIL AND CRIMINAL MAT	TERS				

ORDER 12

A-APPELLATE JURISDICTION

Ν

On filing Notice of Appeal against a final judgment or
Decision 5,000.00
On Respondent's Notice of Intention to contend that decision of
Court below be varied or affirmed 5,000.00
On filing Notice of Appeal against all interlocutory order or
Decision 5,000.00
On filing Motion for leave to appeal
On filing Notice of Appeal where leave is granted
On filing Motion for Extension of time if the time has not yet
expired
If the time has already expired
On filing any Motion not otherwise provided for
On filing Motion for stay of execution (if application is made
On filing Motion for stay of execution (if application is made by separate)
by separate)

On application for warrant to detain a ship
On every certificate of the order of the Court of Appeal
(made on the final determination of appeals under
Order 5 Rule 7
B-GENERAL
For swearing an affidavit or making u declaration per deponent 300.00,
For marking any paper annexed to an affidavit or declaration 100.00
On filing an affidavit
On filing any other document or exhibit
For the drawing up of other or judgment
For every subpoena
On warrant for prisoner to give evidence
On inspection of any document or judgment 500.00
For searching the archives for each period of six months or
part thereof
part thereof

Federal

Republic or Nigeria 1999, Section 145 or the Electoral Act of 2010 and by virtue or all other powers enabling me in that behalf, I, ISA AYO SALAMI, OFR, President of the Court or Appeal hereby Issue the

following Practice Directions:

This Practice direction shall apply and be observed in the Election Tribunals and in the Court of Appeal

when sitting as n tribunal or when hearing .an appeal from the Tribunal.

"The Court" means the Court of Appeal.

"The Tribunal" means the Election Tribunal established pursuant to Section 285(1) of the Constitution

of the Federal Republic of Nigeria 1999.

1. The list of witnesses referred to in paragraph 4(5)(a) of the First Schedule to the Electoral Act 2010 (as amended) shall he deemed complied with where the Identity of the witnesses are represented

by initials, alphabets or a combination of both.

2. The requirements of paragraph 4(5) of the First Schedule to the Electoral Act 2010 (as amended), shall apply mutatis mutandis to a petitioner's reply and the list of witnesses there shall also be deemed

complied with where the identity of the witnesses are represented by initials, alphabets or a combination of both.

3. The security for costs prescribed by the First Schedule to the Electoral Act 2010 (as amended) to he

deposited with the Tribunal or Court shall be the sum of Two Hundred Thousand Naira (N200, 000.00).

4. There shall be a further deposit of the sum of Two Hundred Thousand Naira (N200, 000) to make up

for the costs of service of notices, registered postings and all other expenditures which may be occasioned by the Petitioner.

5. (a) Except where the Tribunal directs otherwise, every written submission or reply to be filed in the

Tribunal shall not exceed forty pages.

- (b) The document referred to in the preceding paragraph must be prepared in 210mm by 297mm paper
- (A4) and typed in clear typographic character. The type set shall be in Arial, Times New Roman or Verdana of 12 point type with at least single spacing in-between.
- (c) Every such document which does not comply with the page limit and paper size requirements of this

paragraph shall not be accepted by the secretary for filing.

6. The Appellant shall file in the Registry of the Tribunal his notice and grounds of appeal within 21 days

from the date of the decision appealed against.

- 7. At the filing of the notice of appeal, the Appellant shall-
- (a) pay to the Secretary such fees as he may determine having regard 10 the bulk of the record of proceedings which he shall compile;
- (b) furnish as many copies as there are Respondents in addition to twenty (20) extra copies; and
- (c) Pay a fee for service on all the Respondents.
- 8. The Secretary shall immediately upon the receipt of the notice of appeal, cause to be served on all the Respondents, copies of the notice, of appeal.
- 9. The Secretary shall within a period of not more than 10 days of the receipt of the notice of appeal, cause to be compiled and served on all the parties, the record of proceedings.
- 10. Within a period of 10 days after the .service of the record of proceedings, the Appellant shall file in the Court, his written Brief of Argument in the appeal for service on the Respondents.
- 11. (a) The Brief, which may be settled by Counsel, shall contain what are, in the Appellant's view, the issues arising in the appeal.
- (b) The Brief shall be concluded with a numbered summary of the reasons upon which the argument is

founded.

(c) Wherever possible, or necessary, the reasons should also be supported by particulars of the titles, dates and pages of cases reported in the Law Reports or elsewhere including the summary of the

decision in such case which the parties propose to rely upon. If necessary, reference should also be made

to relevant statutory instruments, Law books and other legal journals.

(d) The parties shall assume that Briefs would be read and considered in conjunction with the documents admitted in evidence as exhibits during the proceeding in the Tribunal, and wherever necessary, reference should also be made to all relevant documents or exhibits on which they proposed

to rely in their argument.

12. The Respondent shall file in the Court his own Brief of Argument within 5 days of service of the Appellant's Brief. Paragraphs 11(a) to (d) above shall apply mutatis mutandis to the Respondent's Brief of

Argument.

- 13. An Appellant may file his Reply Brief within 3 days of the service of the Respondent's Brief.
- 14. (a) Every Brief of Argument or Reply, whether of the Appellant or of the Respondent to be filed in the

Court shall not exceed forty pages.

(b) The document referred to in the preceding paragraph must be prepared in 210mm by 297mm paper size (A4) and typed in clear typographic character. The type set shall be in Arial, Times New Roman

or Verdana of 12 point type with at least single spacing in-between.

(c) Every such document which does not comply with the page limit and paper size requirements of this

paragraph shall not be accepted at the registry for filing.

15. As early as possible, before the date set down for the hearing of the appeal, the party who has filed a

Brief or the Legal Practitioner representing him, shall forward to the Registrar in charge of Litigation, n

list of the law reports, text books and other authorities which Counsel intend to cite at the I hearing of

the appeal.

16. (a) Oral argument will be allowed at the hearing of the appeal to emphasize and clarify the written

argument appearing in the Briefs already filed in the Court:

(b) The Appellant shall be entitled to open and conclude the argument. Where there is cross-appeal or

Respondent's notice, it shall be argued together with the appeal as one case and within the time allotted

for the case, and the Court may, having regard to the nature of the appeal, inform the parties which one

to open and close the argument.

- (c) Unless otherwise directed, 30 minutes on each side will be allowed for argument.
- 17. When an appeal is called and no party or any Legal Practitioner appears to present oral argument,

but Briefs have been filed by all the parties concerned in the appeal, the appeal will be treated as having

been duly argued and will be considered as such.

18. An interlocutory appeal shall not operate as a stay of proceedings, nor form a ground for a stay of

proceedings before a Tribunal.

These practice Directions may be cited as Election Tribunal and Court Practice Directions, 2011.

MADE at Abuja this 1st day of April, 2011.

Signed

HON. JUSTICE ISA AYO SALAMI, OFR

President, Court of Appeal